THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION

Spies and Spying in the Twentieth Century

PHILLIP KNIGHTLEY

Fully revised edition
with two new chapters

PIMLICO
Contents

Acknowledgements ix
Abbreviations xi
Introduction 1

1 Governments, Spies and Fairy Tales 7
2 The Legends Grow 29
3 Crush the Red Terror 55
4 Peacetime Professionals and Crackers of Codes 84
5 Business Is Better than Spying 103
6 The Fantasies of Richard Hannay and Sandy Arbuthnot 118
7 Cross and Double Cross 138
8 An Ear to the Enemy’s Mind 167
9 KGB: Dzerzhinsky’s Pride, Stalin’s Prejudice 190
10 OSS: The Springtime Years 227
11 CIA: Bigger than State by Forty-eight 262
12 SIS: Treachery and Decline 294
13 The Defection Game 324
14 Myths, Moles and Conspiracies 373
15 Overcoming the Monster 399
16 A Balance Sheet 430
17 The Renaissance 452

Source Notes 464
Select Bibliography 494
Index 505