Avoiding ARMAGEDDON

Our Future. Our Choice.

Companion to the PBS Series from Ted Turner Documentaries

Martin Schram
Contents

Part One

Reversing the Nuclear Race:
*Sprinting Against Terrorists, Tempers and Time*

1. Nuclear Thieves 3
2. Nuclear Nightmares 12
3. A Proliferator's History of Nuclear Proliferation:
   *Naïveté and Greed* 23
4. South Asia's Nuclear Crisis:
   *How "Atoms for Peace" Became "Atoms for War"* 44
5. Nuclear Wasteland 63
6. Today's Nuclear Solutions:
   *The Birth of a Notion:
     Securing an Old Enemy's Weapons* 78
7. Just Minutes to Decide 97
8. Future Nuclear Solutions: *Buying Time* 104

Part Two

Zeroing In on Silent Killers:
*The Urgent Unmaking of a Century of Chemical and Biological Arsenals*

9. The Horror of Halabja 114
10. When History Blinked:
   *A Tale of Chemical Weapons Bans, Loopholes and Belated Resolve* 122

11. Terror in Tokyo 153

12. Secret Sprayings:
   *U.S. Gas Experiments Used Cities, Schoolkids and Sailors* 158

13. Chemical Crisis and Response:
   *A Challenge of Destruction* 165

14. East Meets West:
   *Germ Warfare’s Historic Twists and Turns* 179

15. Russian Bio-Shock:
   *Soviet Secrets Dumbfound U.S. Intelligence* 186

16. Threats: Bio-Terror USA:
   *A Few Grams Fill a Nation with Fear* 197

**Part Three**

**Terror:**
*How Mass Murder Became an Almighty Act*

17. On the Fly with Osama 213

18. Terrorism Through the Ages:
   *Evolution and Revolution* 240


**Part Four**

**Future Solutions:**
*Toward Feeling Safe Again*

20. Securing Homelands 271

21. Nation-Building for Tomorrow’s National Security 278
22. Combating AIDS as a National Security Crisis 292
23. Toward a Global Marshall Plan 299
24. Nuclear Future: Can We Get Down to Zero? 311
25. What Leaders and Citizens Can Do 322

Notes 335
Acknowledgments 339
Index 343