Economic Interdependence and International Conflict

New Perspectives on an Enduring Debate

EDITED BY EDWARD D. MANSFIELD
AND BRIAN M. POLLINS

The University of Michigan Press
Ann Arbor
Contents

Acknowledgments vii

Interdependence and Conflict: An Introduction
EDWARD D. MANSFIELD AND BRIAN M. POLLINS 1

PART 1. THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS

Domestic Politics

Pax Mercatoria and the Theory of the State
BETH SIMMONS 31

Economic Interdependence, the Democratic State, and the Liberal Peace
CHRISTOPHER GELPI AND JOSEPH M. GRIECO 44

Internationalization, Coalitions, and Regional Conflict and Cooperation
ETEL SOLINGEN 60

Strategic Interactions

Assessing the Role of Trade as a Source of Costly Signals
JAMES D. MORROW 89

The Classical Liberals Were Just Lucky: A Few Thoughts about Interdependence and Peace
ERIK GARTZKE 96

Trade and Conflict: Uncertainty, Strategic Signaling, and Interstate Disputes ARTHUR A. STEIN 111

Economic Interdependence, Opportunity Costs, and Peace
JACK S. LEVY 127

Liberal Hopes with No Guarantees
GREGORY D. HESS 148
Contents

Economic Statecraft

Violence and Disease: Trade as a Suppressor of Conflict when Suppressors Matter  
BRUCE RUSSETT 159

The Strategy of Economic Engagement: Theory and Practice  
MICHAEL MASTANDUNO 175

PART 2. CONCEPTUALIZATION AND MEASUREMENT OF INTERDEPENDENCE AND CONFLICT

Interdependence

Empirical Support for the Liberal Peace  
JOHN R. ONEAL 189

Models and Measures in Trade-Conflict Research  
KATHERINE BARBIERI 207

Preferential Peace: Why Preferential Trading Arrangements Inhibit Interstate Conflict  
EDWARD D. MANSFIELD 222

Conflict

Trade and Conflict: Does Measurement Make a Difference?  
JON C. PEVEHOUSE 239

Measuring Conflict and Cooperation: An Assessment  
RAFAEL REUVENY 254

Methodological Advances

Temporal Dynamics and Heterogeneity in the Quantitative Study of International Conflict  
JANET M. BOX-STEFFENSMEIER, DAN REITER, AND CHRISTOPHER J. ZORN 273

Concerns with Endogeneity in Statistical Analysis: Modeling the Interdependence between Economic Ties and Conflict  
RICHARD J. TIMPONE 289

Qualitative Research on Economic Interdependence and Conflict: Overcoming Methodological Hurdles  
NORRIN M. RIPSMAN AND JEAN-MARC F. BLANCHARD 310

Computer Simulations of International Trade and Conflict  
DAVID H. BEARCE AND ERIC O’N. FISHER 324

Contributors 345

Index 347