Contents

Preface vii
List of abbreviations ix

Introduction 1

1 The green movement as a social movement 7

2 The emergence and growth of the green movement 27

3 Green ideology 67

4 Green parties 91

5 Mass environmental movement organisations 121

6 Ecological direct action groups 154

7 Local environmental protest groups 183

8 Conclusion: the future of the green movement 210

Notes 223

Bibliography 239

Index 263