Recovering Spain’s Feminist Tradition

EDITED BY
Lisa Vollendorf

THE MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA
NEW YORK 2001
CONTENTS

Acknowledgments xi

Introduction 1
   Lisa Vollendorf

MEDIEVAL AND EARLY MODERN PERIODS
(FIFTEENTH THROUGH SEVENTEENTH CENTURY)

The Critics and Florencia Pinar: The Problem with Assigning Feminism to a Medieval Court Poet 31
   Barbara F. Weissberger

Feminist Attitudes and Expression in Golden Age Spain: From Teresa de Jesús to María de Guevara 48
   María Isabel Barbeito Carneiro

The Partial Feminism of Ana de San Bartolomé 69
   Alison Weber

Juana and Her Sisters: Female Sexuality and Spirituality in Early Modern Spain and the New World 88
   Anne J. Cruz

“No Doubt It Will Amaze You”: María de Zayas’s Early Modern Feminism 103
   Lisa Vollendorf
Contents

EIGHTEENTH AND NINETEENTH CENTURIES

Playing with Saint Isabel: Drama from the Pen of an Unknown Adolescent 123

Teresa S. Soufas, with Dixon Abreu, Laura Barbas, Isabel Crespo, Angeles Farmer, Daniela Flesler, Shani Moser, Roberto Ortiz, Marcie Rinka, Christina Sisk, Paulina Vaca, Juping Wang, and Nancy Whitlock

Constructing Her Own Tradition: Ideological Selectivity in Josefa Amar y Borbón’s Representation of Female Models 142

Constance A. Sullivan

Becoming “Angelic”: María Pilar Sinués and the Woman Question 160

María Cristina Urruela

Rosalía de Castro: Cultural Isolation in a Colonial Context 176

Catherine Davies

Concepción Arenal and the Nineteenth-Century Spanish Debates about Women’s Sphere and Education 198

Lou Charnon-Deutsch

“My Distinguished Friend and Colleague Tula”: Emilia Pardo Bazán and Literary-Feminist Politics 217

Joyce Tolliver

TWENTIETH CENTURY

Carmen de Burgos: Modern Spanish Woman 241

Maryellen Bieder

The Tapestry of a Feminist Life: María Teresa León (1903–88) 260

Nancy Vosburg

Margarita Nelken: Feminist and Political Praxis during the Spanish Civil War 278

Josebe Martínez-Gutiérrez

Feminism and Anarchism: Remembering the Role of Mujeres Libres in the Spanish Civil War 293

María Asunción Gómez
Vindicación Feminista and the Feminist Community in Post-Franco Spain
Margaret E. W. Jones 311

Montserrat Roig: Women, Genealogy, and Mother Tongue
Christina Dupláa 337

Maria-Mercè Marçal: The Passion and Poetry of Feminism
Joana Sabadell 357

Voice, Marginality, and Seduction in the Short Fiction of Carme Riera
Kathleen M. Glenn 374

Notes on Contributors 391
Index of Names 397