The Europeanization of British Environmental Policy

A Departmental Perspective

Andrew Jordan

Lecturer in Environmental Politics, University of East Anglia
Norwich, UK
Contents

List of Tables and Figures x
Acknowledgements xi
List of Abbreviations xiii
Preface xv

1 Learning to 'Think European' 1
   Europeanization and domestication 3
   Context and perspective 6
   Outline of the book 8
   Coping with Europeanization 8
   Analytical themes 11
   The case studies 14
   Analytical parameters 17

2 European Union Environmental Policy and Britain 19
   The evolution of European Union environmental policy 19
   European Union environmental policy and Britain 24
   Europe and the machinery of British government 25
   The Europeanization of British environmental policy 31
   Conclusion 42

3 Theories of European Integration and Europeanization 44
   State-centric theories 44
   Process-based theories 51
   Conclusion 60

4 The Negotiation of the Single European Act 62
   The environmental provisions of the Single European Act 62
   The Single European Act: the ‘biggest bang’ in European Union environmental policy? 64
   The Inter-governmental Conference 66
   After the Inter-governmental Conference: informal integration re-asserts itself 72
   Theoretical reflection 75

5 The Negotiation of the Maastricht Treaty 79
   Political antecedents 80
The environmental provisions of the Maastricht Treaty 81
Negotiating positions 83
The Inter-governmental Conference 88
After the Inter-governmental Conference 92
Theoretical reflection 93

6 The Negotiation of the Amsterdam Treaty 97
Amsterdam: an Inter-governmental Conference in search of a purpose? 98
Political antecedents 99
The environmental provisions of the Amsterdam Treaty 100
Negotiating positions 102
The Inter-governmental Conference 108
Theoretical reflection 110

7 Water Policy: The Drinking and Bathing Water Directives 113
Historical background 113
Pre-existing British policy 115
The Bathing Water Directive 117
The Drinking Water Directive 124
Revising the water acquis 128
Theoretical reflection 129

8 Biodiversity Policy: The Birds and Habitats Directives 132
with Jenny Fairbrass
Historical background 132
Pre-existing British policy 134
The Birds Directive 136
The Habitats and Species Directive 142
Theoretical reflection 147

9 Air Policy: The Air Quality Standards and Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control Directives 151
Historical background 151
Pre-existing British policy 153
The Air Quality Standards Directive 153
The Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control Directive 160
Theoretical reflection 167

10 Land-Use Planning Policy: The Environmental Impact Assessment Directives 171
Historical background 171
Pre-existing British policy 172