UNEQUAL PARTNERS IN PEACE AND WAR

The Republic of Korea and the United States, 1948–1953

Jongsuk Chay

PRAEGER

Westport, Connecticut
London
# Contents

Preface ix  
Introduction 1  

**Part I  Prelude: Korean–American Relations to 1948**  
1 Korea and the United States before the Second World War 9  
2 The Two-Nation Relationship during the Second World War 19  
3 U.S. Military Occupation of South Korea 39  

**Part II  The Critical Two Years**  
4 Establishment of the Republic of Korea 81  
5 The Policies of the Two Republics 97  
6 The U.S. Troop Withdrawal Issue 115  
7 Economic and Military Aid 135  
8 The Four Episodes 161  

**Part III  War and Diplomacy in Korea**  
9 The Nature of and Responsibility for the Outbreak of the War 175  
10 The War 191  
11 Wartime Diplomacy 229  

**Part IV  Peacemaking and Diplomacy**  
12 Armistice Negotiations 237  
13 Korean Reaction and the Armistice 253  
14 Aid Diplomacy and Korean Domestic Politics 273  
15 Conclusion 287  
Bibliography 299  
Index 315