Contents

List of Figures x
List of Tables xi
List of Contributors xv

Introduction: The Electoral Reform of the Twenty-First Century? 1
Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg

I: PLACING MIXED-MEMBER SYSTEMS IN THE WORLD OF ELECTORAL SYSTEMS

1. Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: A Definition and Typology 9
Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg

2. “Extreme” Electoral Systems and the Appeal of the Mixed-Member Alternative 25
Matthew Soberg Shugart

II: ORIGINS OF MIXED-MEMBER SYSTEMS

3. Germany: The Mixed-Member System as a Political Compromise 55
Susan E. Scarrow

4. Choosing MMP in New Zealand: Explaining the 1993 Electoral Reform 70
David Denemark

5. Reforming the Italian Electoral Law, 1993 96
Richard S. Katz

6. The Politics of Reform in Israel: How the Israeli Mixed System Came to Be 123
Gideon Rahat

7. The Causes of Electoral Reform in Japan 152
Steven R. Reed and Michael F. Thies

8. The Sources of Electoral Reform in Venezuela 173
Brian F. Crisp and Juan Carlos Rey
   René Antonio Mayorga

10. Reforming Electoral Systems in Mexico 209
    Juan Molinar Horcasitas and Jeffrey A. Weldon

11. Hedging Against Uncertainty: Regime Change and the Origins of Hungary’s Mixed-Member System 231
    John W. Schiemann

12. Compromise Amidst Political Conflict: The Origins of Russia’s Mixed-Member System 255
    Robert G. Moser and Frank C. Thames, Jr

III: CONSEQUENCES OF MIXED-MEMBER SYSTEMS

13. The Political Consequences of Germany’s Mixed-Member System: Personalization at the Grass Roots? 279
    Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Bernhard Wessels

14. An Initial Assessment of the Consequences of MMP in New Zealand 297
    Fiona Barker, Jonathan Boston, Stephen Levine, Elizabeth McLeay, and Nigel S. Roberts

15. Mixed Electoral Rules, Partisan Realignment, and Party System Change in Italy 323
    Roberto D’Alimonte

16. The Israeli Mixed Electoral System: Unexpected Reciprocal and Cumulative Consequences 351
    Reuven Y. Hazan

17. The Consequences of Electoral Reform in Japan 380
    Steven R. Reed and Michael F. Thies

18. The Legislative Consequences of MMP Electoral Rules in Venezuela 404
    Michael R. Kulisheck and Brian F. Crisp

19. The Mixed-Member Proportional System and its Consequences in Bolivia 432
    René Antonio Mayorga

    Jeffrey A. Weldon
Contents

21. Evaluating Hungary's Mixed-Member Electoral System
   *Kenneth Benoit*
   477

22. The Consequences of Russia's Mixed-Member Electoral System
   *Robert G. Moser*
   494

IV: PROSPECTS FOR REFORM IN OTHER COUNTRIES

23. The United Kingdom Comes of Age: The British Electoral Reform
   "Revolution" of the 1990s
   *David M. Farrell*
   521

24. Electoral Rules and Electoral Reform in Canada
   *R. Kent Weaver*
   542

25. Conclusion: Are Mixed-Member Systems the Best of Both Worlds?
   *Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg*
   571

Glossary
   597

References
   601

Index
   635