Fascism and the Right in Europe, 1919–1945

MARTIN BLINKHORN
### CONTENTS

Introduction to the Series ix  
Note on Referencing System x  
Author's Acknowledgements xi  
Publisher's Acknowledgements xii  
Maps xiii–xiv

#### PART ONE: BACKGROUND 1

1. PROBLEMS OF STUDYING FASCISM 3  
2. FORETASTES OF FASCISM IN PRE-1914 EUROPE 8
   - European Liberalism at the Crossroads 8  
   - Critics and Critiques of Liberalism 10  
   - The 'New Right', 1880–1914 13

#### PART TWO: ANALYSIS 17

3. INTERWAR EUROPE IN CRISIS 19  
   - Economic Turbulence and Social Conflict 20  
   - States, Nations and Peoples 24  
   - Democracy in Difficulties 27  
4. FASCIST AND RIGHT-WING MOVEMENTS, 1919–1939 31  
   - The Italian Model: The Fascist Movement and Party, 1919–1925 31  
   - The German Variant: The NSDAP, 1919–1933 37  
   - The Fascist Contagion 42  
   - Fascism in Central and Eastern Europe 43  
   - Fascism and Catholicism in Spain and Portugal 54  
   - Unsuccessful Fascism in the Democracies of Northwestern Europe 57  
5. FASCIST AND RIGHT-WING REGIMES 65  
   - The Classic Case: Fascist Italy, 1925–1943 65  
   - The Extreme Case: The Third Reich, 1933–1945 71  
   - Authoritarian Regimes in Interwar Europe 77  
   - War, Collaboration and the 'New European Order', 1939–1945 88
# Contents

6. **THEORIES AND INTERPRETATIONS**  
   Marxists, Fascism, and Capitalism in Crisis  
   Fascism and Modernization  
   Fascism, Moral Crisis, and Psychosis  
   Fascism and Totalitarianism  
   A Revolution of the Right?  

**PART THREE: CONCLUSIONS**  

7. **UNDERSTANDING FASCISM**  
   A Historian's View  
   Neo-fascism and 'Post-fascism': Some Turn-of-the-century Reflections  

8. **APPENDIX: FASCISM, A TEMPLATE**  

**PART FOUR: DOCUMENTS**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chronology</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glossary</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Who's Who</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bibliography</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>