AFTER CLAUSEWITZ

German Military Thinkers Before the Great War

Antulio J. Echevarria II

University Press of Kansas
Contents

Acknowledgments ix
Introduction 1

1. THE TACTICAL CRISIS 13
   The Infantry Attack, 21
   The Cavalry Question, 24
   The Artillery Dilemma, 28

2. INITIAL SOLUTIONS 32
   Infantry: Normaltaktik Versus Auftragstaktik, 32
   Cavalry: Toward Greater Versatility and Firepower, 42
   Artillery: Balancing Concentration and Dispersion, 47
   Views from Abroad, 51

3. THE CRISIS EXPANDS: IS WAR NOW IMPOSSIBLE? 65
   Fin de Siècle Change, 65
   A Larger, More Lethal Battlefield, 69
   Impact of the Boer War, 73
   Threat to the Warrior Spirit, 78
   Civilian Views, 83
   Is War Now Impossible? 85

4. THE STRUGGLE FOR RESOLUTION 94
   Normaltaktik Versus Auftragstaktik, 95
   The Campaign for the Warrior Spirit, 105

5. A TACTICAL SYNTHESIS: THE IMPACT OF THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR 121
   The Infantry Attack, 122
   The Cavalry Question, 128
   The Artillery Dilemma, 140
AFTER CLAUSEWITZ

6. BEYOND RESOLUTION  157
   Integrating Machine Guns, 158
   Uses of Aircraft, 166
   From Flank Attack to Breakthrough, 174

7. ON WAR IN THE PRESENT  182
   The Duel with Delbrück, 183
   The Gesamtschlacht, 188
   The "Ingenious" View, 197
   From Decisive Battles to People's War, 201
   Views from Abroad, 204

   Conclusion  213
   Notes  229
   Bibliography  283
   Index  337