Democratic Innovation
Deliberation, representation and association

Edited by Michael Saward

London and New York
# Contents

**Notes on contributors**  
ix  
**Series editor’s preface**  
xi  
**Editor’s acknowledgements**  
xiv  

- **Introduction**  

  Democratic innovation  
  MICHAEL SAWARD  

- **PART I**  

  **Deliberative democracy: advocacy and critique**  

  - 1 The quest for deliberative democracy  
    JAMES S. FISHKIN AND ROBERT C. LUSKIN  
    17  
  
  2 Toward deliberative institutions  
  GRAHAM SMITH  
  29  

  - 3 Deliberation as public use of reason — or, what public?  
    whose reason?  
    THINA RATTILA  
    40  

  4 The European Union’s democratic deficit: a deliberative perspective  
  ERIK ODDVAR ERIKSEN  
  53  

  - 5 Less than meets the eye: democratic legitimacy and deliberative theory  
    MICHAEL SAWARD  
    66  

  - 6 Discursive democracy vs. liberal constitutionalism  
    JOHN S. DRYZEK  
    78
PART II
Representation and deliberation

7 Group representation, deliberation and the displacement of dichotomies
JUDITH SQUIRES 93

8 From theory to practice and back again: gender quota and the politics of presence in Belgium
PETRA MEIER 106

9 Deliberative democracy, ecological representation and risk: towards a democracy of the affected
ROBYN ECKERSLEY 117

10 Ecological constitutionalism and the limits of deliberation and representation
MIKE MILLS AND FRASER KING 133

11 Governance, self-representation and democratic imagination
HENRIK PAUL BANG AND TORBEN BECH DYRBERG 146

PART III
Associations and democracy

12 Active citizenship and associative democracy
PIOTR PERCZYNSKI 161

13 Associative democracy – fashionable slogan or constructive innovation?
SIGRID ROISTEUTSCHER 172

14 Social capital, associations and civic republicanism
FRANCISCO HERREROS 184

15 Deliberative democracy versus direct democracy – plus political parties!
IAN BUDGE 195

Conclusion
Variation, innovation and democratic renewal
MICHAEL SAWARD 213

Bibliography 221
Index 237