THE OSLO ACCORDS

International Law and the Israeli–Palestinian Peace Agreements

GEOFFREY R. WATSON

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS
# Contents

List of Maps xii  

**Part I: Historical Background** 1  
1. Before Oslo: A Brief Legal History of the Arab–Israeli Conflict 3  
2. An Overview of the Oslo Accords 41  

**Part II: Are the Oslo Accords Legally Binding?** 55  
3. Are the Oslo Accords Treaties? 57  
4. Other Theories of Obligation 75  
5. The Oslo Accords as Binding Agreements Between Subjects of International Law 91  

**Part III: Israeli Compliance with the Oslo Accords** 103  
6. Redeployment from the West Bank 105  
7. Settlements 132  
8. Passages, Ports, and Economic Issues 143  
9. Israeli Human Rights Obligations 168  

**Part IV: Palestinian Compliance with the Oslo Accords** 201  
10. Amendment of the Palestinian National Charter 203  
11. The Palestinian Duty to Prevent Terror and Violence 211  
12. Limits on Palestinian Self-Government 237  
13. Palestinian Human Rights Obligations 252  

**Part V: After Oslo** 265  
15. Conclusion 308  

Appendices: The Oslo Accords and Related Documents 313  
Bibliography 391  
Index 411