Contents

List of Maps 8
Acknowledgments 9

1 Transitions to Democracy and the Rise of Nationalist Conflict 15
   Liberal Optimism Confronts the Nationalist Revival of the 1990s 16
   What Are Nationalism and Democratization? 21
   The Link between Democratization and Nationalist Conflict:
      Some Evidence 27
   Why Democratization Increases the Risk of Nationalist Conflict 31
   Making Choices in Today's World 39
   The Plan of the Book 42
2 Nationalist Elite Persuasion in Democratizing States
   Elite Persuasion: Promoting Popular Loyalty to the Nation
   When and Why Nationalist Elites Are Persuasive
   How Nationalist Persuasion Causes Violent Conflict
   Four Types of Nationalism: Their Causes and Consequences
   Alternative Explanations for the Link between Democratization and Nationalist Conflict
   Tracing Causal Relationships and Selecting Cases

3 How Democratization Sparked Counterrevolutionary German Nationalism
   War and Nationalism in Germany, 1864—1945
   Alternative Explanations for Germany's Wars and Nationalism
   Playing the Nationalist Card in German Democratization
   Selling Nationalism in Weimar Germany

4 Varieties of Nationalism: Civic Britain, Revolutionary France, and Ethnic Serbia
   British Civic Nationalism
   French Revolutionary Nationalism
   Serbian Ethnic Nationalism, 1840–1914
   Comparisons, Contrasts, and Causes

5 Nationalism amid the Ruins of Communism
   Competing Explanations for Post-Communist Nationalist Violence
   Nationalist Mythmaking and the Yugoslav Breakup
   Mass Politics and War in the Caucasus
   Media Wars in Post-Communist Russia
   Comparing Post-Communist Nationalisms
   Civic versus Ethnic Nationalism and the Violence of Post-Communist Transitions
Contents

6 Nationalism and Democracy in the Developing World 265
   Democratization and Nationalist Trajectories in the Developing World 269
   Sri Lanka and Malaysia: Opposite Twins 273
   India: The Race between Civic Institutionalization and Ethnic Mobilization 287
   Rwanda and Burundi: The Perils of Pluralism and Powersharing 296
   Conditions That Dampen Nationalist Conflict in the Developing World 306
   Conclusions 310

7 Averting Nationalist Conflict in an Age of Democratization 313
   Weaving a Thick Safety Net for Democratic Transitions 316
   Strategies for Averting Nationalist Conflict 321
   International Impact on Democratization and Nationalist Mobilization 341
   Ethnodemocracy: A Threat to the Democratic Peace 352

Appendix 355
Credits 363
Index 365