A THEMATIC GUIDE TO DOCUMENTS ON HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Global and Regional Standards Adopted by Intergovernmental Organizations, International Non-Governmental Organizations and Professional Associations

Edited by

Gudmundur Alfredsson
Katarina Tomasevski

THE RAOUL WALLENBERG INSTITUTE HUMAN RIGHTS GUIDES VOLUME 2

Martinus Nijhoff Publishers
The Hague / Boston / London
Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>vii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part I: Compilation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part II: Chronological List of Sources</td>
<td>547</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part III: Index</td>
<td>575</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Table of Contents

## 1. HEALTH POLICY
- Declaration of Alma-Ata (WHO, 1978) 19
- Ottawa Charter for Health Promotion (WHO, 1986) 24
- Copenhagen Declaration and Programme of Action of the Social Summit (UN, 1995) 28
- Treaty on European Union (EC, 1992) 32

## 2. PUBLIC HEALTH

### 2.1. Water and Sanitation
- Report of the Mar del Plata Water Conference (UN, 1977) 33

### 2.2. Housing
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UN, 1948) 34
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (UN, 1966) 35
- Istanbul Declaration on Human Settlements and the Habitat Agenda (UN, 1996) 35

### 2.3. Vaccination/Immunization
- Declaration of Talloires (WHO/UNICEF, 1988) 39

### 2.4. Communicable Diseases
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (UN, 1966) 41
- International Health Regulations (WHO, 1969) 41
- Agenda 21 (UN, 1992) 43

### 2.5. HIV/AIDS
- London Declaration on AIDS Prevention (WHO, 1988) 47
- Counselling in HIV Infection and Disease (WHO, 1988) 48
- Statement on HIV Epidemiology and Prostitution (WHO, 1989) 50
- HIV Transmission and Breast-feeding (WHO, 1992) 53
4  A Thematic Guide to Documents on Health and Human Rights – Part I

Declaration of the Paris AIDS Summit (WHO, 1994) 54
Recommendation on Aids and Human Rights (CoE, 1989) 57
Recommendation on Ethical Issues in Health Care and Social Settings (CoE, 1989) 57
Professional Responsibility of Physicians in Treating AIDS Patients (NGO, 1988) 65

2.6. Limitations to Individual Rights on Public Health Grounds 66
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (UN, 1966) 66
The Siracusa Principles on the limitation and derogation provisions in the ICCPR (NGO, 1984) 67
General Comment 22 of the Human Rights Committee (UN, 1993) 68
Convention on the Rights of the Child (UN, 1989) 69
European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights (CoE, 1950) 70
European Social Charter (CE, 1961) 71
Protocol No. 4 to the European Convention (CoE, 1963) 71
Directive on Special Measures concerning Foreign Nationals on Grounds of Public Health (EEC, 1964) 71
American Convention on Human Rights (OAS, 1969) 72

3. ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

3.1. Environmental Health 75
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (UN, 1966) 75
Stockholm Declaration on Human Environment (UN, 1972) 75
Need to Ensure a Healthy Environment for the Well-being of Individuals (UN, 1990) 77
Rio Declaration on Environment and Development and Agenda 21 (UN, 1992) 78
European Charter on Environment and Health (WHO, 1989) 81
Protocol of San Salvador (OAS, 1988) 85
Declaration of Sao Paulo on Pollution (NGO, 1976) 85

3.2. Protection against Toxic/Hazardous Waste 87
Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes (Basel, 1989) 87
Bamako Convention on the Ban of the Import into Africa of Hazardous Wastes (OAU, 1991) 92

3.4. Nuclear/Atomic Hazards 96
Convention on Nuclear Safety (IAEA, 1994) 99
4. NUTRITION

4.1. Freedom from Hunger
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UN, 1948)
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (UN, 1966)
- Universal Declaration on the Eradication of Hunger and Malnutrition (UN, 1974)
- Rome Declaration on World Food Security (FAO, 1996)

4.2. Nutrition
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (UN, 1966)
- General Comment 22 of the Human Rights Committee (UN, 1993)
- Recommendation on Food and Health (CoE, 1994)

4.3. Food Safety
- Code of Ethics for International Trade in Food (FAO/WHO)
- Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (WTO, 1994)

5. RIGHT TO HEALTH

5.1. General
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UN, 1948)
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (UN, 1966)
- Declaration on Social Progress and Development (UN, 1969)
- General Comment 6 of the Human Rights Committee (UN, 1982)
- Programme of Action of the ICPD (UN, 1994)
- European Social Charter (CoE, 1961)
- American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (OAS, 1948)
- Protocol of San Salvador (OAS, 1988)
- Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam (OIC, 1990)

5.2. Children
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UN, 1948)
- Declaration of the Rights of the Child (UN, 1959)
- Declaration and Plan of Action of the World Summit for Children (UN, 1990)
- Charter on the Rights of the Arab Child (League of Arab States, 1984)

5.3. Adolescents
Comprehensive Coverage of the Health of Adolescents and Youth (WHO, 1989) 141
Programme of Action of the ICPD (UN, 1994) 141
European Social Charter (CoE, 1961) 142
School Health Education and the Role and Training of Teachers (CoE, 1988) 142
Convention 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment (ILO, 1973) 145
Recommendation 146 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment (ILO, 1973) 146
Development of Occupational Health Programmes (WHO, 1976) 146
Programme of Action for the Elimination of the Exploitation of Child Labour (UN, 1991) 147
Youth Charter (NGO, 1983) 147

5.4. Women
Women’s Health (WHO, 1989) 148
Women, Health and Development (WHO, 1992) 149
Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action (UN, 1995) 150
Jakarta Plan of Action for the Advancement of Women in Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP, 1994) 151

5.5. People with Disabilities
Declaration on the Rights of Disabled Persons (UN, 1975) 152
Convention 159 on Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment (ILO, 1983) 152
Standard Rules on the Equalization of Opportunities for Persons with Disabilities (UN, 1993) 153
General Comment 5 of the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (UN, 1994) 158
European Social Charter (CoE, 1961) 161
Coherent Policy for People with Disabilities (CoE, 1992) 161
Protocol of San Salvador (OAS, 1988) 162
Convention on the Rights of the Child (UN, 1989) 163

5.6. Elderly People
United Nations Principles for Older Persons (UN, 1991) 164
General Comment 6 of the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (UN, 1995) 165
Additional Protocol to the European Social Charter (CoE, 1988) 166
### Table of Contents

#### 6. REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

**6.1. Reproductive Health**
- Declaration on Social Progress and Development (UN, 1969) 169
- Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women (UN, 1979) 169
- Improving the Health of Women and Girls (WHO, 1987) 170
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (UN, 1989) 170
- Programme of Action of the ICPD (UN, 1994) 171
- Beijing Platform for Action (UN, 1995) 172
- Charter on the Rights of Women in Childbirth (EEC, 1988) 173
- Measures to Improve the Safety and Health at Work of Pregnant Workers (EEC, 1992) 174

**6.2. Family Planning**
- Adolescents for Responsible Parenthood (WHO, 1985) 179
- General Comment 19 of the Human Rights Committee (UN, 1990) 179
- Programme of Action of the ICPD (UN, 1994) 179
- Statement on Family Planning (NGO, 1967) 180
- Guidelines for the Distribution and Use of Fertility Regulation Methods (NGO, 1989) 180

**6.3. Abortion**
- Programme of Action of the ICPD (UN, 1994) 183
- American Convention on Human Rights (OAS, 1969) 183
- Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam (OIC, 1990) 184
- Statement on Therapeutic Abortion (NGO, 1970) 184

**6.4. Artificial Procreation**
- Principles concerning Human Artificial Procreation (CoE, 1989) 185

**6.5. Breast-feeding**
- Innocenti Declaration on Breast-feeding (WHO/UNICEF, 1990) 191

#### 7. ACCESS TO HEALTH CARE

**7.1. Equality and Non-discrimination**
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (UN, 1965) 195
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (UN, 1979) 195
- Declaration on the Human Rights of Non-Nationals (UN, 1985) 196
- Declaration on the Right to Development (UN, 1986) 196
- General Comment 18 of the Committee on Human Rights (UN, 1989) 196
Convention 169 concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries (ILO, 1989) 197
International Convention on the Rights of Migrant Workers (UN, 1990) 198

7.2. Health Care in Rural Areas 199
Recommendations concerning Medical Care in Rural Areas (NGO, 1964) 199

7.3 Cost-assistance 200
European Convention on Social and Medical Assistance (CoE, 1953) 200
European Social Charter (CoE, 1961) 200

8. BLOOD SAFETY 203
8.1. Blood Transfusion Services
Blood Transfusion Guidelines for International Travellers (WHO, 1988) 203
Minimum Targets for Blood Transfusion Services (WHO, 1989) 204
Statement on a Safe and Adequate Blood Supply by Voluntary Blood Donors (WHO, 1991) 204
Responsibilities of Health Authorities in the Field of Blood Transfusion (CoE, 1988) 209
Plasma Products and European Self-Sufficiency (CoE, 1990) 211
Clinical Trials of Products Derived from Human Blood or Plasma (CoE, 1993) 211
A Code of Ethics for Blood Donation and Transfusion (NGO, 1980) 215

8.2. Blood Donation in relation with HIV/AIDS 218
Statement on Reducing the Risk of Transmission of HIV by Blood Transfusion (WHO, 1989) 218
Recommendation on the Screening of Blood Donors for the Presence of AIDS Markers (CoE, 1985) 221

9. DRUGS/PHARMACEUTICALS 223
9.1. Drug Policies
Ethical Criteria for Medicinal Drug Promotion (WHO, 1988) 228
Rational Use of Medicines (CoE, 1994) 233

9.2. Safety and Quality Control 235
Good Practices in the Manufacture and Quality Control of Drugs (WHO, 1975) 235
Certification Scheme on the Quality of Pharmaceutical Products (WHO, 1989) 243
Quality of Biological Products Moving in International Commerce (WHO, 1997) 245
Quality Control of Drugs (CoE, 1969) 245
Classification of Medicines Obtainable Only on Medical Prescription (CoE, 1982) 248

9.3. Advertising
Regulations Governing the Advertising of Prescription of Medicine (CoE, 1982) 250
Regulations Governing the Advertising of Medicines to the Public (CoE, 1983) 252

9.4. Consumer Protection
Guidelines for Consumer Protection (UN, 1985) 253
Legal Protection of the Collective Interests of Consumers by Consumer Agencies (CoE, 1981) 257

10. ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION
Guiding Principles on Human Organ Transplantation (WHO, 1991) 259
Preventing the Purchase and Sale of Human Organs (WHO, 1989) 261
Removal, Grafting and Transplantation of Human Substances (CoE, 1978) 262
Guidelines on Legislative Measures in Relation to Organ Transplantation (CoE, 1987) 264
Statement of the Committee on Morals and Ethics of the Transplantation Society (NGO, 1970) 266
Statement on Live Organ Trade (NGO, 1985) 268
Declaration on Human Organ Transplantation (NGO, 1987) 268
Resolution on Physicians’ Conduct concerning Human Organ Transplantation (NGO, 1994) 269

11. PROTECTION AGAINST HEALTH HAZARDS
11.1. Occupational Health and Safety
Convention 130 concerning Medical Care and Sickness Benefits (ILO, 1969) 271
Convention 148 concerning the Protection of Workers against Pollution (ILO, 1977) 273
Convention 155 concerning Occupational Safety and Health (ILO, 1981) 274
Convention 161 concerning Occupational Health Services (ILO, 1985) 275
Recommendation 171 concerning Occupational Health Services (ILO, 1985) 276
Convention 170 concerning Safety in the Use of Chemicals at Work (ILO, 1990) 279
Recommendation 177 concerning Safety in the Use of Chemicals at Work (ILO, 1990) 279
European Social Charter (CoE, 1961) 280

11.2. Drug Abuse, Prevention and Control 285
Convention on Psychotropic Substances (UN, 1971) 285
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs (UN, 1972) 287
Declaration of the International Conference on Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking (UN, 1988) 288
Comprehensive Multidisciplinary Outline of Future Activities in Drug Abuse Control (UN, 1988) 290
Convention on the Rights of the Child (UN, 1989) 300
Measures against Drug Addiction (UN, 1990) 301
Treatment and Resocialisation of Drug Dependents (CoE, 1982) 302
Prevention of Drug Dependence and the Special Role of Education for Health (CoE, 1982) 303
Drug Misuse and Illicit Trafficking and the Question of Legislation (CoE, 1991) 307
Statement on the Use and Misuse of Psychotropic Drugs (NGO, 1983) 309

11.3. Alcohol Abuse 310
Prevention of Alcohol Related Problems especially among Young People (CoE, 1982) 310

11.4. Tobacco Abuse 315
Tobacco or Health (WHO, 1986) 315
Tobacco or Health (WHO, 1990) 316
Action Plan to Combat Cancer (EU, 1996) 317
European Code against Cancer (NGO, 1994) 318

12. PROTECTION AGAINST VIOLENCE AND HARMFUL PRACTICES 319
12.1. Child Abuse 319
Declaration on the Rights of the Child (UN, 1959) 319
Convention on the Rights of the Child (UN, 1989) 319
Medico-Social Aspects of Child Abuse (CoE, 1993) 320
Recommendation concerning Sexual Exploitation of Children and Young Adults (CoE, 1991) 323
Statement on Child Abuse and Neglect (NGO, 1995) 326

12.2. Traditional Practices 329
11. Health of Women and Children (UN, 1986) 329
   Convention on the Rights of the Child (UN, 1989) 332
   General Recommendation 14 of CEDAW on Female Circumcision (UN, 1990) 332
   Recommendations relating to Traditional Practices (UN, 1991) 333
   Programme of Action of the ICPD (UN, 1994) 334
   Beijing Platform for Action (UN, 1995) 334

12.3. Violence against Women 336
   General Recommendation 19 of CEDAW on Violence against Women (UN, 1992) 336
   Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women (UN, 1993) 340
   Beijing Platform for Action (UN, 1995) 342
   Inter-American Convention on Violence against Women (OAS, 1994) 342
   Jakarta Plan of Action for the Advancement of Women in Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP, 1994) 345

12.4. Abuse of Elderly 346
   Declaration of Hong Kong on the Abuse of the Elderly (NGO, 1989) 346

13. SAFEGUARDS IN RESEARCH/EXPERIMENTATION 349

13.1. Fundamental Principles 349
   Nuremberg Code (1947) 349
   International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (UN, 1966) 350
   General Comment 20 of the Human Rights Committee (UN, 1992) 350
   Declaration on the Human Rights of Non-Nationals (UN, 1985) 351
   Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine (CoE, 1996) 351
   Declaration of Helsinki (NGO, 1996) 352
   International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (NGO, 1993) 359
   Cloning in Human Reproduction (WHO, 1997) 364

13.2. Epidemiological Research 365
   Recommendation on European Cooperation in the Field of Mental Health (CoE, 1991) 365

13.3. Genetics 374
   Recommendation on Genetic Engineering (CoE, 1982) 374
   Recommendation on Prenatal Genetic Screening, Diagnosis and Counselling (CoE, 1990) 376
   Recommendation on Genetic Testing and Screening for Health Care Purposes (CoE, 1992) 378
13.4. Research on Embryos and Foetuses

Recommendation on the Use of Analysis of DNA within the Criminal Justice System (CoE, 1984) 382
Recommendation on the Use of Human Embryos and Foetuses (CoE, 1986) 385
Recommendation on the Use of Human Embryos and Foetuses in Research (CoE, 1989) 386

13.5. Clinical Trials

Nordic Guidelines on Good Clinical Trial Practice (NGO, 1989) 391

14. SAFEGUARDS IN HEALTH CARE

14.1. Rights of Patients

A Declaration on the Promotion of Patients’ Rights in Europe (WHO, 1994) 397
The Patient as an Active Participant in His Own Treatment (CoE, 1980) 402
The Rights of the Patient (NGO, 1981) 404

14.2. Data Protection/Confidentiality

General Comment 16 of the Human Rights Committee (UN, 1988) 404
Guidelines for the Regulation of Computerized Personal Data Files (UN, 1990) 405
Convention on Automatic Processing of Personal Data (CoE, 1981) 407
Recommendation on Regulations for Automated Medical Data Banks (CoE, 1981) 407
Statement on the Use of Computers in Medicine (NGO, 1983) 408

14.3. Terminally Ill/Dying Patients

Recommendation on the Rights of the Sick and Dying (CoE, 1976) 413
Resolution on the Rights of the Sick and Dying (CoE, 1976) 415
Statement on Terminal Illness (NGO, 1983) 415
Statement on Death (NGO, 1983) 416

14.4. Hunger Strikers

Declaration on Hunger Strikers (NGO, 1992) 416

14.5. Health/Medical Personnel

Declaration of Geneva (NGO, 1948) 419
Twelve Principles of Provision of Health Care in any National Health Care System (NGO, 1963) 419
Declaration concerning the Practice of Medicine within the Community (NGO, 1967) 421
Code for Nurses (NGO, 1973) 422
The Nurse’s Role in Safeguarding Human Rights (NGO, 1983) 423
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>15. MENTAL HEALTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15.1. Mental Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Declaration on the Rights of Mentally Retarded Persons (UN, 1971)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles for the Protection of Persons with Mental Illness (UN, 1991)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Social Charter (CoE, 1961)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Declaration of Human Rights and Mental Health (NGO, 1989)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.2. Institutionalized Patients</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convention on the Rights of the Child (UN, 1989)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Comment 21 of the Human Rights Committee (UN, 1992)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Protection of Involuntary Patients Suffering from Mental Disorder (CoE, 1983)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>16. ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16.1. Safeguards against Torture and Ill-treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UN, 1948)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (UN, 1966)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Comment 20 of the Human Rights Committee (UN, 1992)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Declaration against Torture (UN, 1975)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convention against Torture (UN, 1984)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convention on the Rights of the Child (UN, 1989)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Declaration on the Human Rights of Non-Nationals (UN, 1985)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Body of Principles for the Protection of Detainees (UN, 1988)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (UN, 1993)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights (CoE, 1950)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Convention on Human Rights (OAS, 1969)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-Point Program for the Prevention of Torture (NGO, 1983)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.2. Conditions of Detention</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (UN, 1955)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice (UN, 1985)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty (UN, 1990)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Prison Rules (CoE, 1987)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16.3. Imprisoned Women 467
Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (UN, 1955) 467
Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice (UN, 1985) 468
Body of Principles for the Protection of Detainees (UN, 1988) 468
European Prison Rules (CoE, 1987) 468

16.4. Discipline and Punishment 469
Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (UN, 1955) 469
Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty (UN, 1990) 469
European Prison Rules (CoE, 1987) 470

16.5. Safeguards for Experimentation on Detainees 472
Body of Principles for the Protection of Detainees (UN, 1988) 472
Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty (UN, 1990) 472
European Prison Rules (CoE, 1987) 472

16.6. Death Row Prisoners 472
Safeguards Guaranteeing Protection of the Rights of Those Facing the Death Penalty (UN, 1984) 472
Implementation of the 1984 Safeguards (UN, 1989) 473
Conference on the Abolition of the Death Penalty: Declaration of Stockholm (NGO, 1977) 474
Resolution on Physician Participation in Capital Punishment (NGO, 1981) 474
Declaration on the Participation of Psychiatrists in the Death Penalty (NGO, 1989) 475
Death Penalty and Participation by Nurses in Executions (NGO, 1991) 475

16.7. Inspection and Complaints 476
Body of Principles for the Protection of Detainees (UN, 1988) 476
Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty (UN, 1990) 477
### 16.8. Law Enforcement Personnel
- Code of Conduct for Law Enforcement Officials (UN, 1979) 477
- Declaration on the Police (CoE, 1979) 478

### 16.9. Access to Health Care
- Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (UN, 1955) 479
- Body of Principles for the Protection of Detainees (UN, 1988) 479
- Basic Principles for the Treatment of Prisoners (UN, 1990) 480
- Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty (UN, 1990) 480
- European Prison Rules (CoE, 1987) 480

### 16.10. Detainees with Impaired Health
- Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (UN, 1955) 481
- Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty (UN, 1990) 482
- HIV and AIDS in prisons (UN, 1990) 482
- Statement on Prevention and Control of AIDS in Prisons (WHO, 1987) 483
- Guidelines on HIV Infection and AIDS in Prisons (WHO, 1993) 484
- European Prison Rules (CoE, 1987) 492
- Recommendation on a Health Policy to Prevent the Spread of AIDS in Prisons (CoE, 1988) 492
- Recommendation concerning Control of Aids in Prison (CoE, 1993) 494

### 16.11. Prison Health/Medical Personnel
- Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (UN, 1955) 498
- Principles of Medical Ethics in the Protection of Prisoners and Detainees against Torture (UN, 1982) 499
- Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty (UN, 1990) 500
- European Prison Rules (CoE, 1987) 501
- Guidelines for Medical Doctors concerning Torture (NGO, 1975) 504
- Statement on the Nurse’s Role in the Care of Detainees and Prisoners (NGO, 1975) 505
- Oath of Athens (NGO, 1979) 506
- Statement on Nurses and Torture (NGO, 1991) 506
17. ARMED CONFLICTS

17.1. Humanitarian Safeguards

17.1.1 Civilian Population

17.1.2 Women

17.1.3 Children

17.1.4 Combatants

17.2. Access to Assistance
Table of Contents

Principles and Rules for Red Cross Disaster Relief (NGO, 1969) 531
Code of Conduct for NGOs in Disaster Relief (NGO, 1993) 531
Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (UN, 1993) 535
The Bellagio Statement on Humanitarian Action in the Post Cold War Era (NGO, 1992) 535

17.3. Health/Medical Personnel 536
Geneva Convention I (ICRC, 1949) 536
Geneva Convention II (ICRC, 1949) 537
Geneva Convention IV (ICRC, 1949) 538
Additional Protocol I (ICRC, 1977) 538
Additional Protocol II (ICRC, 1977) 538
Statutes of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement (NGO, 1986) 539
Regulations in Time of Armed Conflict (NGO, 1983) 541
Declaration of Turku on Minimum Humanitarian Standards (NGO, 1990) 543

17.4. Refugees, Asylum-seekers and Internally Displaced Persons 543
Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (UN, 1950) 543
UNHCR Policy on Refugee Children (UNHCR, 1993) 543