HISTORY OF THE
Conquest of Mexico
&
HISTORY OF THE
Conquest of Peru

William H. Prescott

Cooper Square Press
(2000)
GENERAL CONTENTS

HISTORY OF THE CONQUEST OF MEXICO

BOOK I
INTRODUCTION—VIEW OF THE AZTEC CIVILIZATION

BOOK II
DISCOVERY OF MEXICO

BOOK III
MARCH TO MEXICO

BOOK IV
RESIDENCE IN MEXICO

BOOK V
EXPULSION FROM MEXICO

BOOK VI
SIEGE AND SURRENDER OF MEXICO

BOOK VII
CONCLUSION—SUBSEQUENT CAREER OF CORTÉS

APPENDIX

CONTENTS

PREFACE .................................................. 3

BOOK I
INTRODUCTION—VIEW OF THE AZTEC CIVILIZATION ........................................ 9

CHAPTER I
ANCIENT MEXICO—CLIMATE AND PRODUCTS—PRIMITIVE RACES—AZTEC EMPIRE

Extent of the Aztec Territory—The Hot Region—Volcanic Scenery—Cordillera of the Andes—Table-land in the Days of the Aztecs—Valley of Mexico—The Toltecs—Their Mysterious Disappearance—Races from the North-west—Their Hostilities—Foundation of Mexico—Domestic Feuds—League of the Kindred Tribes—Rapid Rise of Mexico—Prosperity of the Empire—Criticism on Veytia's History ........................................ 9

vii
CHAPTER II

SUCCESSION TO THE CROWN—AZTEC NOBILITY—JUDICIAL SYSTEM—LAWS AND REVENUES—MILITARY INSTITUTIONS


CHAPTER III

MEXICAN MYTHOLOGY—THE SACERDOTAL ORDER—THE TEMPLES—HUMAN SACRIFICES


CHAPTER IV

MEXICAN HIEROGLYPHICS—MANUSCRIPTS—ARITHMETIC—CHRONOLOGY—ASTRONOMY


CHAPTER V

AZTEC AGRICULTURE—MECHANICAL ARTS—MERCHANTS—DOMESTIC MANNERS

CONTENTS

PAGE
Life—Kindness to Children—Polygamy—Condition of the Sex—Social Entertainments—Use of Tobacco—Culinary Art—Agreeable Drinks—Dancing—Intoxication—Criticism on Boturini’s Work 77

CHAPTER VI

TEZCUCANS—THEIR GOLDEN AGE—ACCOMPLISHED PRINCES—DECLINE OF THEIR MONARCH

The Acolhuans or Tezcucans—Prince Nezahualcoyotl—His Persecution—His Hair-breadth Escapes—His wandering Life—Fidelity of his Subjects—Triumphs over his Enemies—Remarkable League—General Amnesty—The Tezcuca Code—Departments of Government—Council of Music—Its Censorial Office—Literary Taste—Tezcuca Bards—Royal Ode—Resources of Nezahualcoyotl—His magnificent Palace—His Gardens and Villas—Address of the Priest—His Baths—Luxurious Residence—Existing Remains of it—Royal Amours—Marriage of the King—Forest Laws—Strolling Adventures—Munificence of the Monarch—His Religion—Temple to the Unknown God—Philosophic Retirement—His plaintive Verses—Last Hours of Nezahualcoyotl—His Character—Succeeded by Nezahualpilli—The Lady of Tula—Executes his Son—Effeminacy of the King—His consequent Misfortunes—Death of Nezahualpilli—Tezcucan Civilization—Criticism on Ixtliixochitl’s Writings 93

BOOK II

DISCOVERY OF MEXICO

CHAPTER I

SPAIN UNDER CHARLES V—PROGRESS OF DISCOVERY—COLONIAL POLICY—CONQUEST OF CUBA—EXPEDITIONS TO YUCATAN

Condition of Spain—Increase of Empire—Cardinal Ximénes—Arrival of Charles the Fifth—Swarm of Flemings—Opposition of the Cortés—Colonial Administration—Spirit of Chivalry—Progress of Discovery—Advancement of Colonization—System of Repartimientos—Colonial Policy—Discovery of Cuba—Its Conquest by Velasquez—Cordova’s Expedition to Yucatan—His Reception by the Natives—Grijalva’s Expedition—Civilization in Yucatan—Traffic with the Indians—His Return to Cuba—His cool Reception—Ambitious Schemes of the Governor—Preparations for an Expedition 118

CHAPTER II

ERNANDO CORTÉS—HIS EARLY LIFE—VISITS THE NEW WORLD—HIS RESIDENCE IN CUBA—DIFFICULTIES WITH VELASQUEZ—ARMADA INTRUSTED TO CORTÉS

Hernando Cortés—His Education—Choice of a Profession—Departure for America—Arrival at Hispaniola—His Mode of Life—Enlists under Velasquez—Habits of Gallantry—Disaffected towards Velasquez—Cortés in
CHAPTER III

JEALOUSY OF VELASQUEZ—CORTÉS EMBARKS—EQUIPMENT OF HIS FLEET—HIS PERSON AND CHARACTER—RENDEZVOUS AT HAVANA—STRENGTH OF HIS ARMAMENT

Jealousy of Velasquez—Intrigues against Cortés—His clandestine Embarkation—Arrives at Macaca—Accession of Volunteers—Stores and Ammunition—Orders from Velasquez to arrest Cortés—He raises the Standard at Havana—Person of Cortés—His Character—Strength of the Armament—Stirring Address to his Troops—Fleet weighs Anchor—Remarks on Estrella's Manuscript

CHAPTER IV

VOYAGE TO COZUMEL—CONVERSION OF THE NATIVES—JERONIMO DE AGUILAR—ARMY ARRIVES AT TABASCO—GREAT BATTLE WITH THE INDIANS—CHRISTIANITY INTRODUCED


CHAPTER V

VOYAGE ALONG THE COAST—DOÑA MARINA—SPANIARDS LAND IN MEXICO—INTERVIEW WITH THE AZTECS

Voyage along the Coast—Natives come on Board—Doña Marina—Her History—Her Beauty and Character—First Tidings of Montezuma—Spaniards land in Mexico—First Interview with the Aztecs—Their magnificent Presents—Cupidity of the Spaniards—Cortés displays his Cavalry—Aztec Paintings

CHAPTER VI

ACCOUNT OF MONTEZUMA—STATE OF HIS EMPIRE—STRANGE PROGNOSTICS—EMBASSY AND PRESENTS—SPANISH ENCAMPMENT

Montezuma then upon the Throne—Inaugural Address—The Wars of Montezuma—His Civil Policy—Oppression of his Subjects—Foes of his Em-
CONTENTS

PAGE

CHAPTER VII
TROUBLES IN THE CAMP—PLAN OF A COLONY—MANAGEMENT OF CORTÉS—MARCH TO CEMPOALLA—PROCEEDINGS WITH THE NATIVES—FOUNDATION OF VERA CRUZ


CHAPTER VIII
ANOTHER AZTEC EMBASSY—DESTRUCTION OF THE IDOLS—DESPATCHES SENT TO SPAIN—CONSPIRACY IN THE CAMP—THE FLEET SUNK

Embassy from Montezuma—Its Results—Severe Discipline in the Army—Gratitude of the Cempoallan Cacique—Attempt at Conversion—Sensation among the Natives—The Idols burned—Consecration of the Sanctuary—News from Cuba—Presents for Charles the Fifth—First Letter of Cortés—Despatches to Spain—Agents for the Mission—Departure of the Ship—It touches at Cuba—Rage of Velasquez—Ship arrives in Spain—Conspiracy in the Camp—Destruction of the Fleet—Oration of Cortés—Enthusiasm of the Army—Notice of Las Casas—His Life and Character—Criticism on his Works . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 192

BOOK III
MARCH TO MEXICO

CHAPTER I
PROCEEDINGS AT CEMPOALLA—THE SPANIARDS CLIMB THE TABLE-LAND—PICTURESQUE SCENERY—TRANSACTIONS WITH THE NATIVES—EMBASSY TO TLASCALA

Squadron off the Coast—Stratagem of Cortés—Arrangement at Villa Rica—Spaniards begin their March—Climb the Cordilleras—Wild Mountain Scenery—Immense Heaps of human Skulls—Transactions with the Na-
CHAPTER II

REPUBLIC OF TLASCALA—ITS INSTITUTIONS—EARLY HISTORY—DISCUSSIONS IN THE SENATE—DESPERATE BATTLES


CHAPTER III

DECISIVE VICTORY—INDIAN COUNCIL—NIGHT ATTACK—NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ENEMY—TLASCALAN HERO


CHAPTER IV

DISCONTENTS IN THE ARMY—TLASCALAN SPIES—PEACE WITH THE REPUBLIC—EMBASSY FROM MONTEZUMA

Spaniards scour the Country—Success of the Foray—Discontents in the Camp—Representations of the Malcontents—Reply of Cortés—Difficulties of the Enterprise—Mutilation of the Spies—Interview with the Tlascalan Chief—Peace with the Republic—Embassy from Montezuma—Declines to receive the Spaniards—They advance towards the City.

CHAPTER V

SPANIARDS ENTER TLASCALA—DESCRIPTION OF THE CAPITAL—ATTEMPTED CONVERSION—AZTEC EMBASSY—INVITED TO CHOLULA

CHAPTER VI

CITY OF CHOLULA—GREAT TEMPLE—MARCH TO CHOLULA—RECEPTION OF THE SPANIARDS—CONSPIRACY DETECTED

City of Cholula—Its History—Religious Traditions—Its ancient Pyramid—Temple of Quetzalcoatl—Holy City—Magnificent Scenery—Spaniards leave Tlascala—Indian Volunteers—Army enters Cholula—Brilliant Reception—Envoys from Montezuma—Suspicion of Conspiracy—Fidelity of Marina—Alarming Situation of Cortés—Intrigues with the Priests—Interview with the Caciques—Night-watch of the Spaniards

CHAPTER VII

TERRIBLE MASSACRE—TRANQUILLITY RESTORED—REFLECTIONS ON THE MASSACRE—FURTHER PROCEEDINGS—ENVOYS FROM MONTEZUMA


CHAPTER VIII

MARCH RESUMED—ASCENT OF THE GREAT VOLCANO—VALLEY OF MEXICO—IMPRESSION ON THE SPANIARDS—CONDUCT OF MONTEZUMA—THEY DESCEND INTO THE VALLEY


CHAPTER IX

ENVIRONS OF MEXICO—INTERVIEW WITH MONTEZUMA—ENTRANCE INTO THE CAPITAL—HOSPITABLE RECEPTION—VISIT TO THE EMPEROR

Preparations to enter the Capital—Army enters on the great Causeway—Beautiful Environs—Brilliant Procession of Chiefs—Splendid Retinue of Montezuma—Dress of the Emperor—His Person—His Reception of Cortés—Spaniards enter the Capital—Feelings of the Aztecs—Hospitable Reception—The Spanish Quarters—Precaution of the General—Visited
BOOK IV
RESIDENCE IN MEXICO

CHAPTER I

TEZCUCAN LAKE—DESCRIPTION OF THE CAPITAL—PALACES AND MUSEUMS—ROYAL HOUSEHOLD—MONTEZUMA'S WAY OF LIFE


CHAPTER II

MARKET OF MEXICO—GREAT TEMPLE—INTERIOR SANCTUARIES—SPANISH QUARTERS


CHAPTER III

ANXIETY OF CORTÉS—SEIZURE OF MONTEZUMA—HIS TREATMENT BY THE SPANIARDS—EXECUTION OF HIS OFFICERS—MONTEZUMA IN IRONS—REFLECTIONS

Anxiety of Cortés—Council of War—Opinions of the Officers—Bold Project of Cortés—Plausible Pretext—Interview with Montezuma—Accusation of the Emperor—His Seizure by the Spaniards—He is carried to their Quarters—Tumult among the Aztecs—Montezuma's Treatment—Vigilant Patrol—Trial of the Aztec Chiefs—Montezuma in Irons—Chiefs burnt at the Stake—Emperor allowed to return—Declines this Permission—Reflections on these Proceedings—Views of the Conquerors
CONTENTS

CHAPTER IV

MONTEZUMA’S DEPORTMENT—HIS LIFE IN THE SPANISH QUARTERS—
MEDITATED INSURRECTION—LORD OF TEZCUCO SEIZED—FURTHER MEAS-
URES OF CORTÉS

Troubles at Vera Cruz—Vessels built on the Lake—Montezuma’s Life in the
Spanish Quarters—His Munificence—Sensitive to Insult—Emperor’s
Favorites—Spaniards attempt his Conversion—Brigantines on the Lake—
The Royal Chase—Lord of Tezcuco—Meditated Insurrection—Policy of
Cortés—Tezcucan Lord in Chains—Further Measures of Cortés—Surveys
the Coast

CHAPTER V

MONTEZUMA SWEARS ALLEGIANCE TO SPAIN—ROYAL TREASURES—THEIR
DIVISION—CHRISTIAN WORSHIP IN THE TEOCALLI—DISCONTENTS OF
THE AZTECS

Montezuma convenes his Nobles—Swears Allegiance to Spain—His Distress—
Its Effect on the Spaniards—Imperial Treasures—Splendid Ornaments—
The Royal Fifth—Amount of the Treasure—Division of Spoil—Murmurs
of the Soldiery—Cortés calms the Storm—Progress in Conversion—Cortés
demands the Teocalli—Christian Worship in the Sanctuary—National
Attachment to Religion—Discontents of the Aztecs—Montezuma’s Warn-
ing—Reply of Cortés—Insecurity in the Castilian Quarters

CHAPTER VI

FATE OF CORTÉS’ EMISSARIES—PROCEEDINGS IN THE CASTILIAN COURT—
PREPARATIONS OF VELASQUEZ—NARVAEZ LANDS IN MEXICO—POLITIC
CONDUCT OF CORTÉS—HE LEAVES THE CAPITAL

Cortés’ Emissaries arrive in Spain—Their Fate—Proceedings at Court—The
Bishop of Burgos—Emperor postpones his Decision—Velasquez meditates
Revenge—Sends Narvaez against Cortés—The Audience interferes—Nar-
vaez sails for Mexico—Vaunts of Narvaez—He anchors off San Juan de
Ulua—Sandoval prepares for Defence—His Treatment of the Invaders—
Cortés hears of Narvaez—He bribes his Emissaries—Sends an Envoy to
his Camp—The Friar’s Intrigues—Embarrassment of Cortés—He prepares
for Departure—He leaves the Capital

CHAPTER VII

CORTÉS DESCENDS FROM THE TABLE-LAND—NEGOTIATES WITH NARVAEZ—
PREPARES TO ASSAULT HIM—QUARTERS OF NARVAEZ—ATTACK BY
NIGHT—NARVAEZ DEFEATED

Cortés crosses the Valley—Reinforced at Cholula— Falls in with his Envoy
—Unites with Sandoval—He reviews his Troops—Embassy from Nar-
vaez—His Letter to the General—Cortés Tenure of Authority—Negotia-
tes with Narvaez—Spaniards resume their March—Prepare for the
Assault—Cortés harangues the Soldiers—Their Enthusiasm in his Cause—He divides his Forces—Quarters of Narvaez at Cempoalla—Cortés crosses the Rio de Canoas—Surprises Narvaez by Night—Tumult in his Camp—Narvaez wounded and taken—The Sanctuary in Flames—The Garrisons surrender—Cortés gives Audience to his Captives—Reflections on the Enterprise 384

CHAPTER VIII

DISCONTENT OF THE TROOPS—INSURRECTION IN THE CAPITAL—RETURN OF CORTÉS—GENERAL SIGNS OF HOSTILITY—MASSACRE BY ALVARADO—RIsing OF THE AZTECS

Discontent of the Troops of Narvaez—Policy of Cortés—He displeases his Veterans—He divides his Forces—News of an Insurrection in the Capital—Cortés prepares to return—Arrives at Tlascala—Beautiful Landscape—Disposition of the Natives—News from the Spaniards in Mexico—Cortés marches to the Capital—Signs of Alienation in the Aztecs—Spaniards re-enter the Capital—Cause of the Insurrection—Massacre by Alvarado—His Apology for the Deed—His probable Motives—Rising of the Aztecs—Assault the Garrison—Cortés reprimands his Officer—His Coldness to Montezuma—Cortés releases Montezuma’s Brother—He heads the Aztecs—The City in Arms—Notice of Oviedo—His Life and Writings—Camargo’s History 398

BOOK V

EXPULSION FROM MEXICO

CHAPTER I

DESPERATE ASSAULT ON THE QUARTERS—FURY OF THE MEXICANS—SALLY OF THE SPANIARDS—MONTEZUMA ADDRESSES THE PEOPLE—DANGEROUSLY WOUNDED

Quarters of the Spaniards—Desperate Assault of the Aztecs—Cannonade of the Besieged—Indians fire the Outworks—Fury of the Mexicans—Appearance of their Forces—Sally of the Spaniards—Aztecs shower Missiles from the Azoteas—Their Dwellings in Flames—Spaniards sound the Retreat—Gallantry of Cortés—Resolute Bearing of the Aztecs—Cortés requests Montezuma to interpose—He ascends the Turret—Addresses his Subjects—Is dangerously wounded—His Grief and Humiliation 413

CHAPTER II


The Aztecs hold the Great Temple—It is stormed by the Spaniards—Spirited Resistance—Bloody Combat on the Area—Heroism of Cortés—Spaniards victorious—Conflagration of the Temple—Cortés invites a Parley—He

CHAPTER III
COUNCIL OF WAR—SPANIARDS EVACUATE THE CITY—NOCHE TRISTE, OR THE "MELANCHOLY NIGHT"—TERRIBLE SLAUGHTER—HALT FOR THE NIGHT—AMOUNT OF LOSSES

Council of War—Predictions of the Astrologer—Their Effect on Cortés—He decides to abandon the Capital—Arranges his Order of March—Spaniards leave the City—Noche Triste, or the "Melancholy Night"—The Capital is roused—Spaniards assailed on the Causeway—The Bridge wedged in the Stones—Despair of the Spaniards—Fearful Carnage—Wreck of Bodies and Treasure—Spaniards arrive at the third Breach—The Cavaliers return to the Rescue—Condition of the Rear—Alvarado's Leap—Sad Spectacle of the Survivors—Feelings of Cortés—Spaniards defile through Tacuba—Storm the Temple—Halt for the Night—Reflections of the General—The Loss of the Spaniards 441

CHAPTER IV
RETREAT OF THE SPANIARDS—DISTRESSES OF THE ARMY—PYRAMIDS OF TEOTIHUACAN—GREAT BATTLE OF OTUMBA

Quiet of the Mexicans—The Spaniards resume their Retreat—Distresses of the Army—Their heroic Fortitude—Pyramids of Teotihuacan—Account of them—Their probable Destination—The Micoatl or Path of the Dead—The Races who reared them—Indian Host in the Valley of Otumba—Sensations of the Spaniards—Instructions of Cortés—He leads the Attack—Great Battle of Otumba—Gallantry of the Spaniards—Their Forces in Disorder—Desperate Effort of Cortés—The Aztec Chief is slain—The Barbarians put to Flight—Rich Spoil for the Victors—Reflections on the Battle 454

CHAPTER V
ARRIVAL IN TLASCALA—FRIENDLY RECEPTION—DISCONTENTS OF THE ARMY—JEALOUSY OF THE TLASCALANS—EMBASSY FROM MEXICO

Spaniards Arrive at Tlascala—Friendly Reception—Feelings of the Tlascalans—Spaniards recruit their Strength—Their further Misfortunes—Tidings from Villa Rica—Indomitable Spirit of Cortés—Discontents of the Army—Their Remonstrance—The General's resolute Reply—Jealousy of the Tlascalans—Cortés strives to allay it—Events in Mexico—Preparations for Defence—Aztec Embassy to Tlascala—Stormy Debate in the Senate—Mexican Alliance rejected 466.
CHAPTER VI

WAR WITH THE SURROUNDING TRIBES—SUCCESSES OF THE SPANIARDS—DEATH OF MAXIXCA—ARRIVAL OF REINFORCEMENTS—RETURN IN TRIUMPH TO TLASCALA

War with the surrounding Tribes—Battle with the Tepeacans—They are branded as Slaves—Hostilities with the Aztecs renewed—Suspicions of the Allies—Cortés heads his Forces—Capture of Quauhquechollan—Mexicans routed—Spaniards follow up the Blow—Cortés' Treatment of his Allies—State of his Resources—Building of the Brigantines—Death of Maxixca—The Small-pox in Mexico—The disaffected Soldiers leave the Army—Arrival of Reinforcements—Further Good-fortune of Cortés—His Letter to the Emperor—Memorial of the Army—The Policy of Cortés—Returns in Triump to Tlascala—Prepares for the final Campaign.

CHAPTER VII

GUATEMOZIN, EMPEROR OF THE AZTECS—PREPARATIONS FOR THE MARCH—MILITARY CODE—SPANIARDS CROSS THE SIERRA—ENTER TEZCUCO—PRINCE IXTLILXOCITL


BOOK VI

SIEGE AND SURRENDER OF MEXICO

CHAPTER I

ARRANGEMENTS AT TEZCUCO—SACK OF IZTAPALAPAN—ADVANTAGES OF THE SPANIARDS—WISE POLICY OF CORTÉS—TRANSPORTATION OF THE BRIGANTINES

Head-quarters at Tezcuco—Cortés distrusts the Natives—Negotiates with the Aztecs—City of Iztapalapan—Spaniards march upon it—Sack the Town—Natives break down the Dikes—Spaniards struggle in the Flood—Regain their Quarters in Tezcuco—Indian Cities tender Allegiance—Some ask for Protection—Cortés detaches Sandoval to their Aid—Difficult Situation of Cortés—His sagacious Policy—Makes Overtures to Guatemozin—Spirit of the Indian Emperor—The Brigantines are completed—
CHAPTER II

CORTÉS RECONNOITRES THE CAPITAL—OCCUPIES TACUBA—SKIRMISHES WITH THE ENEMY—EXPEDITION OF SANDOVAL—ARRIVAL OF REINFORCEMENTS

Cortés reconnoitres the Capital—Action at Xaltocan—Spaniards ford the Lake—Towns deserted as they advance—Beautiful Environ of Mexico—Cortés occupies Tacuba—The Allies fire the Town—Ambuscade of the Aztecs—Parley with the Enemy—Single Combats—Position of the Parties—Spaniards return to Tezcuco—Embassy from Chalco—Sandoval is detached to defend it—Takes Huaxtepec—Storms Jacapichtla—Puts the Garrison to the Sword—Countermarch on Chalco—Cortés’ Coolness with Sandoval—His Reconciliation—Arrival of Reinforcements—The Dominican Friar

CHAPTER III

SECOND RECONNOITRING EXPEDITION—ENGAGEMENTS ON THE SIERRA—CAPTURE OF CUERNAVACA—BATTLES AT XOCHIMILCO—NARROW ESCAPE OF CORTÉS—HE ENTERS TACUBA

Second reconnoitring Expedition—Preparations for the March—Spaniards enter the Sierra—Engagements in the Passes—Rocks rolled down by the Aztecs—Enemy routed—Spaniards bivouac in the Mulberry Grove—Storm the Cliffs—March through the Mountains—Arrive at Cuernavaca—Scenery in its Environs—Bold Passage of the Ravine—Capture of the City—Cortés recrosses the Sierra—Exquisite View of the Valley—Marches against Xochimilco—Narrow Escape of Cortés—Chivalric Spirit of the Age—Cortés surveys the Country—Vigilance in his Quarters—Battles at Xochimilco—Spaniards Masters of the Town—Conflagration of Xochimilco—Army arrives at Cojohuacan—Ambuscade of the Indians—Spaniards enter Tacuba—View from its Teocalli—Strong Emotion of Cortés—Return to Tezcuco

CHAPTER IV


Affairs in Spain—Conspiracy in the Camp—Its Design—Disclosed to Cortés—The Ringleader executed—Policy of Cortés—The General’s Body-guard—Brigantines launched—Impression on the Spectators—Muster of Forces—Instructions to the Allies—Cortés distributes his Troops—His spirited Harangue—Regulations read to the Army—Desertion of Xicotencatl—His Execution—His Character—March of the Army—Quarrel of Olid and Alvarado—Spaniards destroy the Aqueduct—Commencement of the Siege
CHAPTER V

INDIAN FLOTILLA DEFEATED—OCCUPATION OF THE CAUSEWAYS—DES-
PERATE ASSAULTS—FIRING OF THE PALACES—SPIRIT OF THE BESIEGED
—BARRACKS FOR THE TROOPS

Sandoval marches on Iztapalapan—Cortés takes Command of the Fleet—Indian Flotilla defeated—Cortés occupies Xoloc—Sandoval advances to Cojohuacan—Skirmishes on the Causeway—Blockade completed—Simultaneous Assaults on Mexico—Ramparts raised by the Aztecs—Brigantines enfilade the Causeway—Spaniards enter the City—Allies demolish the Buildings—Fierce Battles in the City—Spaniards reach the Square—Storm the Pyramid—Hurl the Priests headlong—The Aztecs rally—Spaniards give Way—Cavalry to the Rescue—Retreat to their Quarters—Ixtlixochitl in the Camp—A second Assault—Spaniards penetrate the City—Fire the Palace of Axayacatl—Royal Aviary in Flames—Rage of the Mexicans—Their Desperation—Sufferings of the Spaniards—Operations of Guatemozin—His Vigilance—Ambuscade among the Reeds—Resources of the Indian Emperor—Accession of Allies to the Spaniards—Barracks for the Troops—Hard Fare of the Besiegers—Spirit of the Aztecs

CHAPTER VI

GENERAL ASSAULT ON THE CITY—DEFEAT OF THE SPANIARDS—THEIR
DISASTROUS CONDITION—SACRIFICE OF THE CAPTIVES—DEFECATION OF
THE ALLIES—CONSTANCY OF THE TROOPS

Views of the Spaniards—Council of War—General Assault on the City—Cortés rebukes Alvarado—The Enemy give Way—Their cunning Stratagem—Horn of Guatemozin sounds—Aztecs turn upon their Foe—Terrible Rout of the Spaniards—Imminent Danger of Cortés—Self-devotion of his Followers—Sharp Struggles on the Causeway—His Division retreats—Sandoval and Alvarado—Their Troops driven from the City—Sandoval visits the General—His Interview with him—Great Drum beat in the Temple—Sacrifice of the Captives—Sensations of the Spaniards—Rejoicings of the Aztecs—Prophecy of the Priests—Defection of the Allies—Gloomy Condition of the Spaniards—Their Constancy—Heroism of their Women

CHAPTER VII

SUCCESSES OF THE SPANIARDS—FRUITLESS OFFERS TO GUATEMOZIN—
BUILDINGS RAZED TO THE GROUND—TERRIBLE FAMINE—THE TROOPS
GAIN THE MARKET-PLACE—BATTERING ENGINE

Allies return to the Camp—Accession of Confederates—Plan of the Campaign—The Breaches filled—Famine in the City—Fruitless Offers to Guatemozin—Council of the Aztecs—Result of their Deliberations—Buildings razed to the Ground—Single Combats—Guatemozin's Palace in Flames—Sufferings of the Besieged—Neglect of their Dead—Their unconquerable Spirit—Conflagration of the Teocalli—Success of Alvarado—Spaniards in the Market-place—Cortés surveys the City—Its Desolation—Battering Engine—Its Failure
Dreadful Sufferings of the Besieged—Spirit of Guatemozin—Murderous Assaults—Capture of Guatemozin—Evacuation of the City—Termination of the Siege—Reflections


BOOK VII

CONCLUSION—SUBSEQUENT CAREER OF CORTÉS

CHAPTER I

Torture of Guatemozin—Submission of the Country—Rebuilding of the Capital—Mission to Castile—Complaints Against Cortés—He is Confirmed in His Authority

Small Amount of Treasure—Disappointment of the Soldiers—Torture of Guatemozin—His Fortitude unshaken—Submission of the Country—The Southern Ocean reached—Rebuilding of the Capital—Aztec Prophecy accomplished—Mission to Castile—Envoys captured by the French—Charges against Cortés—Tapia sent to New Spain—Insurrection of the Natives—Quelled by Sandoval—Fonseca’s Hostility to Cortés—His Cause referred to a select Tribunal—Accusations against Cortés—Defence by his Friends—Acts of Cortés ratified—He is confirmed in the supreme Authority—He triumphs over Fonseca—Mortification of Velasquez—His Death and Character

CHAPTER II


Mexico rebuilt—Edifices in the City—Its Fortress—Its Population—Settlement of the Country—Encouragements to Marriage—The Wife of Cortés arrives in Mexico—Her Death—System of Repartimientos—Re-
CONQUEST OF MEXICO


CHAPTER III

DEFECTION OF OLID—DREADFUL MARCH TO HONDURAS—EXECUTION OF GUATEMOZIN—DOÑA MARINA—ARRIVAL AT HONDURAS

Defection of Olid—Corré prepares to visit Honduras—The General's Retinue—Obstacles on the March—Passes near Palenque—Lost in the Mazes of the Forests—Builds a stupendous Bridge—Horses sink in the Marshes—Reports of a Conspiracy—Guatemozin arrested—His Execution—His Character—Feelings of the Army—Cause of the Execution—Corré's Remorse—Prosecution of the March—Lake of Peten—Doña Marina—Her Meeting with her Mother—She marries a Castilian Knight—Her Son Don Martin—Missionaries in the Isles of Peten—Passage of "the Mountain of Flints"—Army arrives at Honduras—Famine in the Colony—Corré reaches Truxillo—Prepares to reduce Nicaragua—His romantic Daring—Tidings from Mexico

CHAPTER IV

DISTURBANCES IN MEXICO—RETURN OF CORTEŚ—DISTRUST OF THE COURT—CORTEŚ RETURNS TO SPAIN—DEATH OF SANDOVAL—BRILLIANT RECEPTION OF CORTEŚ—HONORS CONFERRED ON HIM

Misrule in Mexico—Corré attempts to return—Driven back by the Tempest—His Despondency—Embarks once more for Mexico—Lands near San Juan de Ulúa—Progress to the Capital—Corré enters Mexico in State—Distrust of the Crown—Ponce de Leon sent as Commissioner—He dies on his Arrival—Appoints Estrada his Successor—Afronts to Corré—He leaves the City—The Commission of the Royal Audience—Corré determines to return to Spain—News of his Father's Death—Preparations for Departure—He lands at Palos—His Meeting with Pizarro—Death of Sandoval—His Person and Character—Brilliant Reception of Corré—Sensation caused by his Presence—Admitted to an Audience by the Emperor—Charles V. visits him when ill—He is made Marquess of the Valley—Grants of Lands and Vassals—Refused the Government of Mexico—Reinstated in his military Command—Corré's second Marriage—Splendid Presents to his Bride—His Residence at Court

CHAPTER V

CORTEŚ REVISITS MEXICO—RETIRES TO HIS ESTATES—HIS VOYAGES OF DISCOVERY—FINAL RETURN TO CASTILE—COLD RECEPTION—DEATH OF CORTEŚ—HIS CHARACTER

Corré embarks for Mexico—Stops at Hispaniola—Proceedings of the Audience—Corrés lands at Villa Rica—Reception in Mexico—Retires to his Estates—His Improvement of them—His Voyages of Discovery—He embarks for California—Disastrous Expedition—Arrival of a Viceroy—
CONTENTS

Policy of the Crown—Maritime Enterprises of Cortés—His Disgust with Mendoza—His final Return to Castile—He joins the Expedition to Algiers—His cold Reception by Charles V.—Cortés last Letter to the Emperor—Taken ill at Seville—His Will—Scruples of Conscience as to Slavery—Views entertained on this Topic—He moves to Castilleja—Death of Cortés—His funeral Obsequies—Fate of his Remains—Posterity of Cortés—His Character—His Knight-errantry—His military Genius—Power over his Soldiers—Character as a Conqueror—His enlightened Views—His private Life—His Bigotry—His Manners and Habits

APPENDIX, PART I

ORIGIN OF THE MEXICAN CIVILIZATION—ANALOGIES WITH THE OLD WORLD

PRELIMINARY NOTICE


APPENDIX, PART II

ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS

Aztec Mother's Advice to her Daughter
Translations of Nezahualcoyotl's Poem
Punishment of the guilty Tezcucan Queen
GENERAL CONTENTS

HISTORY OF THE CONQUEST OF PERU

BOOK I
INTRODUCTION—VIEW OF THE CIVILIZATION OF THE INCAS

BOOK II
DISCOVERY OF PERU

BOOK III
CONQUEST OF PERU

BOOK IV
CIVIL WARS OF THE CONQUERORS

BOOK V
SETTLEMENT OF THE COUNTRY

Preface ............................................................. 725

BOOK I
INTRODUCTION—VIEW OF THE CIVILIZATION OF THE INCAS

CHAPTER I
PHYSICAL ASPECT OF THE COUNTRY—SOURCES OF PERUVIAN CIVILIZATION—EMPIRE OF THE INCAS—ROYAL FAMILY—NOBILITY


CHAPTER II
ORDERS OF THE STATE—PROVISIONS FOR JUSTICE—DIVISION OF LANDS—REVENUES AND REGISTERS—GREAT ROADS AND POSTS—MILITARY TACTICS AND POLICY

Name of Peru—Divisions of the Empire—Tribunals of Justice—Character of the Laws—Simple Administration of Justice—Threefold Distribution of xxiv
CONTENTS


CHAPTER III

PERUVIAN RELIGION— DEITIES— GORGEOUS TEMPLES— FESTIVALS— VIRGINS OF THE SUN— MARRIAGE


CHAPTER IV

EDUCATION— QUIPUS— ASTRONOMY— AGRICULTURE— AQUEDUCTS— GUANO— IMPORTANT ESCULENTS


CHAPTER V

PERUVIAN SHEEP— GREAT HUNTS— MANUFACTURES— MECHANICAL SKILL— ARCHITECTURE— CONCLUDING REFLECTIONS

BOOK II

DISCOVERY OF PERU

CHAPTER I

ANCIENT AND MODERN SCIENCE—ART OF NAVIGATION—MARITIME DISCOVERY—SPIRIT OF THE SPANIARDS—POSSESSIONS IN THE NEW WORLD—RUMORS CONCERNING PERU


CHAPTER II

FRANCISCO PIZARRO—HIS EARLY HISTORY—FIRST EXPEDITION TO THE SOUTH—DISTRESSES OF THE VOYAGERS—SHARP ENCOUNTERS—RETURN TO PANAMÁ—ALMACRO’S EXPEDITION

Francisco Pizarro’s Early Life—He goes to Hispaniola—Various Adventures—He accompanies Pedrarias to Panamá—Southern Expeditions—Almagro and Luque—Their Union with Pizarro—First Expedition for Discovery—Pizarro takes Command of it—Enters the River Birú—Distresses on Shore—Pursues his Voyage along the Coast—Heavy Tempests—Puts back and lands—Great Sufferings of the Spaniards—Montenegro sent back for Supplies—Indian Village—Great Distresses during his Absence—He returns with Assistance—Uncertainty of the Spaniards—They proceed farther South—Traces of Cannibalism—Pizarro reconnoitres the Country—Fierce Conflict with the Natives—Danger of Pizarro—He sends back his Vessel—Adventures of Almagro—He joins Pizarro—Returns to Panamá

CHAPTER III

THE FAMOUS CONTRACT—SECOND EXPEDITION—RUÍZ EXPLORES THE COAST—PIZARRO’S SUFFERINGS IN THE FORESTS—ARRIVAL OF NEW RECRUITS—FRESH DISCOVERIES AND DISASTERS—PIZARRO ON THE ISLE OF GALLO

Almagro coolly received by Pedrarias—Influence of Fernando de Luque—Narrow Views of the Governor—His subsequent History—Pizarro, Almagro, and Luque—Famous Contract for discovering Peru—Religious Tone assumed in it—Motives of the Conquerors—Luque’s Share in the Enterprise—Preparations for the Voyage—Insufficiency of Supplies—Sailing of the Armament—Almagro returns to Panamá—The Pilot Ruiz explores the Coast—Indian Balsas—Signs of higher Civilization—Returns with Indian Captives—Pizarro’s Journey into the Interior—Frightful
CONTENTS

PAGE

Difficulties of the March—Almagro returns with Recruits—They continue their Voyage—Thickly settled Country—Gold and Precious Stones—Warlike Aspect of the Natives—Deliberations of the Spaniards—Dispute between Pizarro and Almagro—The latter returns to Panamá—Pizarro remains at the Isle of Gallo—His Followers discontented—Send home a secret Letter 848

CHAPTER IV

INDIGNATION OF THE GOVERNOR—STERN RESOLUTION OF PIZARRO—PROSECUTION OF THE VOYAGE—BRILLIANT ASPECT OF TUMBEZ—DISCOVERIES ALONG THE COAST—RETURN TO PANAMA—PIZARRO EMBARKS FOR SPAIN

Pizarro ordered to return—He refuses—His bold Resolution—Eleven adhere to him—Pizarro's heroic Constancy—Left on the Isle of Gorgona—Efforts of Luque and Almagro—Succours sent to Pizarro—He continues his Voyage—Enters the Gulf of Guayaquil—Lands at Tumbez—Kind Reception by its Inhabitants—Visit of an Inca Noble—Adventure of Molina—Pedro de Candia sent on Shore—Kindly treated by the Natives—Reports of the Riches of the Place—Joy of the Spaniards—Pizarro again steers for the South—Tossed about by Tempests—Touches at various Points of the Coast—Splendid Accounts of the Peruvian Empire—Arrives at the Port of Santa—Homeward Voyage—Lands at Santa Cruz—Entertained by an Indian Princess—Continues his Voyage to Panamá—Joy and Triumph of his Associates—Coldness of the Governor—Pizarro goes as Envoy to Spain—Notice of Garcilasso de la Vega—His Life and Writings—Character of his Works 853

BOOK III

CONQUEST OF PERU

CHAPTER I

PIZARRO'S RECEPTION AT COURT—HIS CAPITULATION WITH THE CROWN—HE VISITS HIS BIRTHPLACE—RETURNS TO THE NEW WORLD—DIFFICULTIES WITH ALMAGRO—HIS THIRD EXPEDITION—RICH INDIAN BOOTY—BATTLES IN THE ISLE OF PUNÁ

Pizarro in Spain—Gracious Reception at Court—Relates his Adventures to the Emperor—His Capitulation with the Crown—Dignities conferred on him—Provisions in Behalf of the Natives—Grasping Spirit of Pizarro—He visits his Birthplace—The Pizarro Family—His Brother Hernando—Obstacles to the Expedition—Sails and crosses to Nombre de Dios—Almagro greatly discontented—A Rupture with Difficulty prevented—Expedition fitted out at Panamá—Pizarro's final Voyage to Peru—Driven into Bay of St. Matthew—Lands his Forces—Plunders an Indian Village—Division of Spoil—He marches along the Coast—Sufferings and Discontent of the Spaniards—They reach Puerto Viejo—Joined by Reinforcements—Cross to Isle of Puná—Conspiracy of its Inhabitants—They attack the Spanish Camp—Arrival of De Soto with Recruits . . . 883
CHAPTER II

PERU AT THE TIME OF THE CONQUEST—REIGN OF HUAYNA CAPAC—THE INCA BROTHERS—CONTEST FOR THE EMPIRE—TRIUMPH AND CRUELTY OF ATAHUALLPA

The Inca Huayna Capac—His Apprehensions respecting the White Men—Prognostics of Trouble in Peru—Atahuallpa the Inca's Son—Shares the Empire with his Brother Huascar—Causes of Jealousy between them—Commencement of Hostilities—Huascar's Forces defeated—Ravage of Cafiaris—Atahuallpa marches on Cuzco—His Victory at Quipaypan—Capture of Huascar—Accounts of Atahuallpa's Cruelties—Reasons for doubting their Accuracy—Atahuallpa's Triumph—His Want of Foresight 898

CHAPTER III


Spaniards pass over to Tumbez—The Place deserted and dismantled—Its Curaca captured—Pizarro reconnoitres the Country—His conciliating Policy—He founds San Miguel—Learns the State of the Kingdom—Determines to strike into the Interior—His probable Intentions—Boldness of the Enterprise—Marches through the Level Country—Hospitality of the Natives—Discontent in the Army—Pizarro's Expedient to quiet it—Reception at Zaran—Envoy from the Inca—Courteously received by Pizarro—His Message to the Inca—De Soto's Expedition—His Accounts of the Indian Empire—March towards Caxamalca—Contradictory Information—Emissary to Atahualpa—Effective Eloquence of Pizarro 908

CHAPTER IV

SEVERE PASSAGE OF THE ANDES—EMBASSIES FROM ATAHUALLPA—THE SPANIARDS REACH CAXAMALCA—EMBASSY TO THE INCA—INTERVIEW WITH THE INCA—DESPONDENCY OF THE SPANIARDS

March over the Andes—Fearful Passes of the Sierra—Toilsome and dangerous Ascent—Mountain Fortresses—The Army gain the Summit—Indian Embassy—Lofty Tone of Pizarro—Return of the Spanish Envoy—Different Accounts of Atahualpa—Bold Descent of the Cordilleras—Beautiful Valley of Caxamalca—Imposing View of the Peruvian Camp—Entrance into Caxamalca—Description of the City—De Soto sent to Atahualpa—His Interview with the Monarch—Haughty Demeanor of the Latter—His Reply to Pizarro—Soto's Exhibition of Horsemanship—Gloomy Forebodings of the Spaniards—Courage of Pizarro—Daring Plan for seizing the Inca—Reasons for its Adoption 922
CONTENTS

CHAPTER V


Disposition of the Spanish Troops—Religious Ceremonies—Approach of the Inca—Designs not to enter the Town—Disappointment of the Spaniards—Atahuallpa changes his Purpose—Leaves his Warriors behind—Enters the great Square—Urged to embrace Christianity—He rejects it with Dismain—General Attack of the Spaniards—Bloody Massacre of the Peruvians—Seizure of Atahuallpa—Dispersion of his Army—Demeanor of the Captive Monarch—His probable Designs—Courteously treated by Pizarro—Indian Prisoners—Rich Spoils of the Inca—Magnificent Offer of Atahuallpa—Accepted by Pizarro—Inca's Mode of Life in Captivity—Refuses to embrace Christianity—Assassination of his Brother Huascar

CHAPTER VI

GOLD ARRIVES FOR THE RANSOM—VISIT TO PACHACAMAC—DEMOLITION OF THE IDOL—THE INCA'S FAVORITE GENERAL—THE INCA'S LIFE IN CONFINEMENT—ENVOY'S CONDUCT IN CUZCO—ARRIVAL OF ALMAGRO

Slow Arrival of the Ransom—Rumors of an Indian Rising—Emissaries sent to Cuzco—City and Temple of Pachacamac—Hernando Pizarro's March thither—Great Road of the Incas—Herds of Llamas—Rich Cultivation of the Valleys—Hernando's Arrival at the City—Forcible Entry into the Temple—Horror of the Natives—Destruction of the Indian Idol—Small Amount of Booty—Hernando marches against Challcuchima—Persuades him to visit Caxamalca—Interview of Atahuallpa with his General—The Inca's absolute Authority—His Personal Habits and Appearance—Return of the Emissaries from Cuzco—Magnificent Reports of the City—they strip the Gold from the Temples—Their Insolence and Rapacity—Return with Loads of Treasure—Almagro arrives in Peru—Brings a large Reinforcement—Joins Pizarro's Camp—Superstitious Bodings of Atahuallpa

CHAPTER VII

IMMENSE AMOUNT OF TREASURE—ITS DIVISION AMONG THE TROOPS—RUMORS OF A RISING—TRIAL OF THE INCA—HIS EXECUTION—REFLECTIONS

Division of the Inca's Ransom—Hernando takes the Royal Fifth to Spain—His Jealousy of Almagro—Enormous Amount of the Treasure—Difficulties in its Distribution—Shares of the Pizarros—Those of the Soldiers—Exclusion of Almagro and his Followers—Preparations for the March to Cuzco—The Inca demands his Liberty—Equivocal Conduct of Pizarro—The Interpreter Felipillo—The Inca charged with exciting Insurrection—His Protestations of Innocence—His Apprehensions—Fears and Murmurs of the Spaniards—They demand the Inca's Death—He is brought to Trial—Charges against him—Condemned to be burnt alive—Some protest against the Sentence—The Inca entirely unmanned—His
CONQUEST OF PERU

CHAPTER VIII

DISORDERS IN PERU—MARCH TO CUZCO—ENCOUNTER WITH THE NATIVES—CHALLCUCHIMA BURNT—ARRIVAL IN CUZCO—DESCRIPTION OF THE CITY—TREASURE FOUND THERE


CHAPTER IX

NEW INCA CROWNED—MUNICIPAL REGULATIONS—TERRIBLE MARCH OF ALVARADO—INTERVIEW WITH PIZARRO—FOUNDATION OF LIMA—HERNANDO PIZARRO REACHES SPAIN—SENSATION AT COURT—FEUDS OF ALMAGRO AND THE PIZARROS

Inca Manco crowned—Spanish Government in Cuzco—Christian Churches founded—Labors of the Missionaries—Sharp Encounters with the Natives—Landing of Pedro de Alvarado—His March to Quito—Terrible Passage of the Puerto Nevados—Sufferings from Cold and STARVATION—Eruption of Cotopaxi—Alvarado reaches the Table-land—Benalcazar's Expedition—Almagro's Pursuit—Agreement between Alvarado and Almagro—Pizarro at Xauxa—His meeting with Alvarado—Site for a new Capital—Foundation of Lima—Almagro goes to Cuzco—Hernando Pizarro sent to Spain—Admitted to an Audience by the Emperor—Royal Grants to the Conquerors—Sensation produced by his Accounts—Returns with a large Armament—His Sufferings at Nombre de Dios—Elation of Almagro—Difficulty between him and Pizarro—Reconciliation effected—Singular Compact—Almagro's Expedition to Chili—Pizarro embellishes his Capital—His tranquil Occupations...
CHAPTER X


BOOK IV

CIVIL WARS OF THE CONQUERORS

CHAPTER I

ALMAGRO'S MARCH TO CHILI—SUFFERINGS OF THE TROOPS—HE RETURNS AND SEIZES CUZCO—ACTION OF ABANCAY—GASPAR DE ESPINOZA—ALMAGRO LEAVES CUZCO—NEGOTIATIONS WITH PIZARRO

CHAPTER II
FIRST CIVIL WAR—ALMAGRO RETREATS TO CUZCO—BATTLE OF LAS SALINAS—CRUELTY OF THE CONQUERORS—TRIAL AND EXECUTION OF ALMAGRO—HIS CHARACTER

Pizarro prepares for War—Perfidiously breaks the Treaty—Almagro disabled by Illness—He retreats to Cuzco—Orgoñez takes Command of the Forces—Hernando Pizarro marches against him—Composition of the Army—His Order of Battle—Attacks Orgoñez—Bloody Battle of Las Salinas—Heroism and Death of Orgoñez—Rout of the Army—Almagro taken Prisoner—Assassination of Pedro de Lerma—Hernando occupies Cuzco—Illness and Distress of Almagro—He is brought to Trial—Sentenced to Death—Earnestly sues for Life—Appoints his Son his Successor—Is strangled in Prison—His Character—His free and liberal Temper—Unfortunate Connection with Pizarro...

CHAPTER III
PIZARRO REVISITS CUZCO—HERNANDO RETURNS TO CASTILE—HIS LONG IMPRISONMENT—COMMISSIONER SENT TO PERU—HOSTILITIES WITH THE INCA—PIZARRO'S ACTIVE ADMINISTRATION—GONZALO PIZARRO

Pizarro marches towards Cuzco—Learns Almagro's Death—His own Agency in it—His arrogant Conduct—Gross Partiality to his Family—Hernando returns with much Gold to Spain—His Warning to his Brother—Coldly received at Court—Is thrown into Prison—Detained there for many Years—His Character—Disorderly State of Peru—Commissioner sent out by the Crown—Vaca de Castro arrives in Peru—War with the Inca Manco—Cruelty of Pizarro to one of his Wives—Pizarro establishes Settlements in Peru—His Journey to Lima—His efficient Administration—Gonzalo Pizarro sent to Quito—Character of that Chief...

CHAPTER IV
GONZALO PIZARRO'S EXPEDITION—PASSAGE ACROSS THE MOUNTAINS—DISCOVERS THE NAPO—INCREDIBLE SUFFERINGS—ORELLANA SAILS DOWN THE AMAZON—DESPAIR OF THE SPANIARDS—THE SURVIVORS RETURN TO QUITO

Expedition to the Land of Cinnamon—Gonzalo leads it—Tempestuous Weather on the March—Forests of enormous Growth—Miseries and Sufferings of the Spaniards—They arrive on the Borders of the Napo—Stupendous Cataract—Perilous Passage of the River—They construct a Brigantine—Orellana takes Command of it—They reach the Banks of the Amazon—Orellana's wonderful Voyage—His subsequent Fate—Dismal Situation of the Spaniards—Courageous Spirit of Gonzalo—Their Return through the Wilderness—Frightful Mortality—Survivors reenter Quito...
CHAPTER V

THE ALMAGRO FACTION—THEIR DESPERATE CONDITION—CONSPIRACY AGAINST FRANCISCO PIZARRO—ASSASSINATION OF PIZARRO—ACTS OF THE CONSPIRATORS—PIZARRO'S CHARACTER

Pizarro's Policy towards the Men of Chili—Their destitute Condition—Pizarro's contemptuous Treatment of them—Their Disaffection—Conspiracy against Pizarro—Betrayed to him—His strange Insensibility—Assaulted in his Palace—Is deserted by his Friends—His Coolness and Intrepidity—His desperate Defence—His Death—Proceedings of the Conspirators—Fate of Pizarro's Remains—His Family—His Personal Appearance—His Liberality—His Want of Education—His Courage and Constancy—His inflexible Spirit—Compared with Cortes—His Treatment of the Indians—Want of Religion—His Avarice and Ambition—Extenuating Circumstances

CHAPTER VI


Arrival of Vaca de Castro—Difficulties of his Situation—He assumes the Government—Almagro strengthens himself at Lima—Massacre of Bishop Valverde—His fanatical Character—Irresolution of Almagro—Death of Juan de Rada—Almagro occupies Cuzco—Puts to Death Garcia de Alvarado—His energetic Operations—He vainly attempts to negotiate—His Address to his Troops—Amount of his Forces—Marches against Vaca de Castro—Progress of the Governor—His politic Management—Reaches Lima—Musters his Army at Xauxa—Declines the Aid of Gonzalo Pizarro—Negotiates with Almagro—His Terms rejected—Occupies the Plains of Chupas—Advance of Almagro—The Governor forms in Order of Battle—Addresses the Soldiers—Dispositions of Almagro—Francisco de Carbajal—He leads the Royal Army—Bloody Conflict—Bravery of Carbajal—Night overtakes the Combatants—Almagro's Army give way—His heroic Efforts—He is made Prisoner—Number of the Slain—Execution of Almagro—His Character—Gonzalo Pizarro at Cuzco—Laws for the Government of the Colonies—Wise Conduct of Vaca de Castro

CHAPTER VII

ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS—CODE FOR THE COLONIES—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY—HIS SEVERE POLICY—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO

Forlorn Condition of the Natives—Brutal Conduct of the Conquerors—Their riotous Waste—Remonstrances of Government—Humane Efforts of Las Casas—Royal Ordinances—Viceroy and Audience for Peru—Great Commotion in the Colonies—Anxiety of Vaca de Castro—Colonists apply to Gonzalo Pizarro—Blasco Nuñez Vela, the Viceroy—He arrives in the New World—His high-handed Measures—The Country thrown into Consternation—Gonzalo Pizarro repairs to Cuzco—Assumes the Title of Procurator—His ambitious Views
CHAPTER VIII

THE VICEROY ARRIVES AT LIMA—GONZALO PIZARRO MARCHES FROM CUZCO—DEATH OF THE INCA MANCO—RASH CONDUCT OF THE VICEROY—SEIZED AND DEPOSED BY THE AUDIENCE—GONZALO PROCLAIMED GOVERNOR OF PERU


CHAPTER IX

MEASURES OF GONZALO PIZARRO—ESCAPE OF VACA DE CASTRO—REAPPEARANCE OF THE VICEROY—HIS DISASTROUS RETREAT—DEFEAT AND DEATH OF THE VICEROY—GONZALO PIZARRO LORD OF PERU


BOOK V

SETTLEMENT OF THE COUNTRY

CHAPTER I

GREAT SENSATION IN SPAIN—PEDRO DE LA GASCA—HIS EARLY LIFE—HIS MISSION TO PERU—HIS POLITIC CONDUCT—HIS OFFERS TO PIZARRO—GAINS THE FLEET

CONTENTS

—Selected for the Peruvian Mission—Receives the Injunctions of Government—Demands unlimited Powers—Granted by the Emperor—Refuses a Bishopric—Sails from San Lucar—State of Things in Peru—Gasca arrives at Nombre de Dios—His plain and unpretending Demeanor—He distributes Letters through the Country—Communicates with Gonzalo Pizarro—His Letters to him and Cepeda—He is detained at Panamá—Refuses to employ violent Measures—Secret Anxiety of Pizarro—He sends Aldana to Spain—Interview of Aldana with Gasca—He embraces the Royal Cause—Hinojosa surrenders the Fleet to Gasca—Gasca’s temperate Policy succeeds

CHAPTER II

GASCA ASSEMBLES HIS FORCES—DEFECtion OF GONZALO PIZARRO’S FOLLOWERS—HE MUSTERS HIS LEVIES—AGITATION IN LIMA—HE ABANDONS THE CITY—GASCA SAILS FROM PANAMÁ—BLOODY BATTLE OF HUARINA


CHAPTER III

DISMAY IN GASCA’S CAMP—HIS WINTER QUARTERS—RESUMES HIS MARCH—CROSSES THE APURIMAC—PIZARRO’S CONDUCT IN CUZCO—HE ENCAMPS NEAR THE CITY—ROUTE OF XAQUIXAGUANA

Consternation in the Royal Camp—Energetic Measures of the President—He marches to Andaguaylas—Joined by Valdivia from Chillí—Excellent Condition of Gasca’s Troops—He sets out for Cuzco—Difficult Passage of the Andes—He throws a Bridge over the Apurimac—Great Hazard in crossing the River—Dangerous Ascent of the Sierra—He encamps on the Heights—Gonzalo Pizarro’s careless Indifference—Wise Counsel of Carbajal—Rejected by his Commander—Acosta detached to guard the Passes—Tardy Movements of that Officer—Valley of Xaquixaguana—Selected as a Battle-ground by Pizarro—Gonzalo takes up a Position there—Approach of the Royal Army—Skirmish on the Heights—The President fears a Night Attack—The Armies drawn up in Battle-array—Chivalrous Bearing of Gonzalo—Desertion of Cepeda—His Example followed by others—A Panic seizes the rebel Troops—They break up and disperse—Pizarro surrenders himself Prisoner—Sternly received by Gasca—Capture of Carbajal—Great Booty of the Victors
EXECUTION OF CARBAJAL—GONZALO PIZARRO BEHEADED—SPOILS OF VICTORY—WISE REFORMS BY GASCA—HE RETURNS TO SPAIN—HIS DEATH AND CHARACTER

Sentence passed on the Prisoners—Indifference of Carbajal—His Execution—His early Life—Atrocities committed by him in Peru—His caustic Repartees—His Military Science—Execution of Gonzalo Pizarro—His Conduct on the Scaffold—Confiscation of his Estates—His early History—His brilliant Exterior—His Want of Education—Fate of Cepeda—And of Gonzalo's Officers—Gasca occupies Cuzco—Gasca's Difficulty in apportioning Rewards—His Letter to the Army—Value of Repartimientos—Murmurs of the Soldiery—The President goes to Lima—His Care for the Natives—He abolishes Slavery in the Colonies—Introduces wholesome Reforms—Tranquillity restored to the Country—He refuses numerous Presents—Embarks for Panamá—His narrow Escape there—Sails from Nombre de Dios—Arrives with his Treasure at Seville—Graciously received by the Emperor—Made Bishop of Siguenza—His Death—His personal Appearance—Admirable Balance of his Qualities—His Common Sense—His Rectitude and Moral Courage—Concluding Reflections—Critical Notice of Zarate—Life and Writings of Fernandez

INDEX TO THE CONQUEST OF MEXICO

INDEX TO THE CONQUEST OF PERU