Ethnicity and Nationalism in East Central Europe and the Balkans

Edited by THANASIS D. SFIKAS

Senior Lecturer in European History Department of Historical and Critical Studies University of Central Lancashire, Preston

CHRISTOPHER WILLIAMS

Reader in Russian Studies Department of Languages University of Central Lancashire, Preston

Ashgate

Aldershot • Brookfield USA • Singapore • Sydney

Contents

List of	tables	ix
Editor	s and contributors	χv
Prefac	e and acknowledgements	xvii
List of	abbreviations	xix
Introd	uction Thanasis D. Sfikas and Christopher Williams	1
Part I	: HISTORICAL OVERVIEW	11
1.	National movements and nation building in the Balkans, 1804-1922: Historic origins, contemporary misunderstandings Thanasis D. Sfikas	13
2.	Imagined democracy: Ethnicity and nationalism in East Central Europe and the Balkans Christopher Williams	45
3.	Nationalism, politics and democracy in the development of post-communist societies Philip Spencer and Howard Wollman	73

Part II	: ETHNIC MINORITIES IN EAST CENTRAL EUROPE AND THE BALKANS	123
4.	'Us' and 'Them': Youth attitudes towards ethnicity in Poland Anna Karwinska	125
5.	Slovaks and the Hungarian minority living in Slovakia: Who attacks and who defends? Viera Bacova	143
6.	Democratisation versus nationalism in post-communist Eastern Europe: The case of Albania and its Greek minority Grigoris Psallidas	169
7.	Changing attitudes towards the ethnic minorities in Bulgaria and the Balkans, 1992-97 Krassimir Kanev	197
8.	The 'Revival Process': The Turkish and Pomak minorities in Bulgarian politics John D. Bell	237
Part II	II: FORMER YUGOSLAVIA	269
9.	Against cultural anaesthesia: Identity, nationalism and modernity in former Yugoslavia Stef Jansen	27
10.	Enemies and neighbours: Serbs and Muslims in Bosnia- Hercegovina Leslie Benson	295
11.	Macedonia: The creation of a nation and state out of ethnic conflict Richard Miller and Miodrag Ivanovic	311

12.	The recognition of aspirant statehood in the new Europe: The European Community's recognition of Croatia, 1990-92	341
	Eric Deamer	
Biblio	graphy	367
Index		387