CONTENTS

Acknowledgments, ix

Introduction, i

1. Classical Realism: Thucydides, 13

2. Classical Idealism: Plato and Aristotle, 33

3. Classical Cosmopolitanism: The Stoics and Cicero, 51

4. The Christian Teaching on Just War, 73

5. Modern Realism: Machiavelli and His Successors, 125


7. Twentieth-Century Realism: Hans Morgenthau, 218

8. Neorealism: Kenneth Waltz, 239

Conclusion, 259

Notes, 265

Bibliography, 331

Index, 345