Contents

Preface 9

GENERAL INTRODUCTION 11

PART I
THE DOMESTIC DIMENSION

Introduction 19

Chapter 1
Russian National Interests: The State of Discussion
By Andrey Kortunov 21
Two Approaches to National Interests 21
Domestic Interaction with Foreign Policy 25
"Westernizing" vs. "Slavophile" Understanding of National Interests 39
Foreign Policy Today — Two Agendas 44

Chapter 2
Impacts of Domestic and Regional Factors
on Russia’s Foreign and Security Policy
By Tatyana Parkhalina 47
Three Schools of Thought 48
Rising Nationalism 50
The Political Paradigm 51
Economic Groups and Foreign Policy 52
The Regional Agenda 54

Chapter 3
The Myth of the “West” in Russian Political Culture
and its Impact on Foreign and Security Policy
By Tatyana Yevgeneva 59
Historical Background 60
Identity Crisis in the Late Soviet Period 63
“Communists” vs. “Democrats” 65
Political Myths in Modern Russia 67

Concluding Remarks 71
A Country in Transition 71
Between Continuity and Change 73
Towards a Consensus on Russia’s National Interests 80
Foreign Policy at the Crossroads? 84
PART II
THE CIS DIMENSION

Introduction

Chapter 4
Reluctant Adaptation: Russia’s Security Policy towards New Eastern Europe and the Baltic States
By Dmitriy Trenin
Discontinuities of the New Strategic Environment
Accepting the Finality of Independence
Security Alignments
A Different Kind of Russia?
Whither Russia?

Chapter 5
Ukrainian-Russian Relations and the Debate on NATO Enlargement
By Leonid Bilousov
Inherited Political Systems
The Legacy of Soviet Relations
A “Triangle” Relationship
The NATO Debate in Kiev’s Political Elite
Regional Stability and NATO Enlargement

Chapter 6
Belarus, Russia, and a New European Security Architecture
By Anatoliy Rozanov
The OSCE and a Common Security Space
NATO Enlargement: A View from Belarus
Belarus-Russia: The Military Aspect of Cooperation

Concluding Remarks
CIS Priority of Russian Foreign Policy
Bilateral Relations
Relations with the Republic of Belarus
Russian-Ukrainian Relations
Post-Soviet Integration?
PART III
THE EUROPEAN AND GLOBAL DIMENSION

Introduction

Chapter 7
Soviet Security Concepts in Historical Retrospective
By Aleksey Filitov
Choosing the Confrontation Paradigm
Provoking Militarization
The Myth of Khrushchev’s “New Thinking”
External Security at Any Cost

Chapter 8
Russian Foreign and Security Policy in its Global Dimension
By Yevgeniy Bazhanov
The Original Strategy and its Failure
The Emergence of a Modified Strategy
Objectives
Strategy
Conclusion

Chapter 9
Security Relations between Russia and the Western World
By Sergey Rogov
The Danger of Isolation
A Weak Performance in the Early 1990s
New Security Relations with the West
Economic Interaction
Conclusion

Chapter 10
Russia’s Concept of a New European Security Architecture
By Igor Maximychev
A Continental Security System
NATO-Russia Relations
Cooperation in Europe