## Contents

### Preface
 ix

### Acknowledgments
 xiv

### Abbreviations of Cited Chinese Newspapers and Journals
 xvi

#### 1 Discovering Chinese Nationalism in China
 1
     Realism, Liberalism, and Chinese Nationalism 4
     A Chinese Understanding of China's New Nationalism 9
     National Identity and International Behavior 10
     Chinese Problems and Nationalism 14
     Conclusion 19

#### 2 Nationalism and Statism: Chinese Perceptions of the Crisis of State Power
 21
     Nationalism and Statism in Modern China 22
     Decentralization and Development 29
     The Rise of Ethnic Nationalism 35
     The Perceptions of the Crisis of State Power and the Rise of Statism 38
     Conclusion 44

#### 3 Identity Crisis, the "New Left" and Anti-Westernization
 46
     Search for New National Identities: Modernization vs "Westernization" 48
     The Rise of the New Left 52
     Against Institutional Fetishism 53
     "Localizing" Chinese Discourse of Economic Reforms 56
     "Catch-up" vs "Comparative Advantage" 57
     New Collectivism or Neo-Maoism 62
     Political and Economic Democracy 64
     Conclusion 65
4 The Clash of Civilizations? Confucian vs Christian Civilizations 67
   Ethnicity and Nationalism in Modern China 67
   Confucian Nationalism? 70
   The Clash of Civilizations? 76
   The Confucian Civilization and World Peace 80
   A Transformation of Nationalism? 82
   Conclusion 85

5 The Official Discourse of Nationalism: Patriotism and the
   Constraints of Nationalism 87
   Patriotism as Official Nationalism 89
   Civilian–Military Coalition and Official Campaign 102
   Conclusion 109

6 New Identity, National Interest, and International Behavior 111
   “Comprehensive National Power” 114
   National Interest in the Post-Cold War Era 122
   New Identity and Foreign Behavior: Three Cases 126
   Conclusion 137

7 Identity Transition and Chinese Power: To What End
   China’s New Nationalism? 139
   “Voice”: China’s Strategic Choice in the Post-Cold War Era 139
   Realists: Perception and National Choice 142
   Liberalism, Globalism, and Nationalism 147
   “Voice”, Discontent, and Cooperation 153

Notes 160
Bibliography 164
Index 185