Preface vii
Joseph Rotblat

Notes on the Contributors xi

Executive Summary 1
Judith Reppy

Introduction 11
John Holdren and Judith Reppy

Part I Setting the Context

1 Levels and Trends in International Spending 37
for Military R&D
Judith Reppy

2 Benefits and Costs of Military R&D 47
Philip Gummett and Josephine Anne Stein

Part II Conversion of Military R&D

3 Conversion of Military R&D: Concepts and Complications 65
Peter Southwood and Yuri Andreev

4 Conversion of Military R&D in the U.S. Context 85
Adam Yarmolinsky

5 Transforming the Russian Economy 97
Ivan Maslennikov

6 The Dashed Hopes for Conversion of U.S. Military R&D 111
John Tepper Marlin

7 The Conversion of Military R&D in the Russian 133
Arms Industry
Mikhail Nikitin
## Contents

8 | Conversion of Military R&D: The French Case | Jean-Paul Hébert | 147 |
9 | Dual-Use and Conversion of Military-Related R&D in Germany | Jürgen Altmann, Wolfgang Liebert, Götz Neuneck, and Jürgen Scheffran | 163 |
10 | Conversion of R&D: The UK Case | Tom Milne | 183 |

**Part III** Specific Opportunities and Challenges

11 | Conversion of U.S. Nuclear Weapons Laboratories | Ray E. Kidder | 201 |
12 | Conversion Problems of Russian Nuclear Weapons Centers | Evgeny Avrorin | 215 |
13 | The Problem of Conversion in the U.S. Military Electronics Industry | Jack Ruina | 227 |
14 | Conversion of Space R&D | Nikolai Anfimov and Nikolai Severtsev | 239 |

**Part IV** The Way Forward

15 | Preventive Arms Control as a Prerequisite for Conversion of Military-Related R&D | Jürgen Altmann, Wolfgang Liebert, Götz Neuneck, and Jürgen Scheffran | 255 |
16 | Ambiguous Civilian R&D: Preventing Destabilizing Military Applications | Wim A. Smit | 273 |

Index | 293 |