# Contents

List of Figures and Tables vii  
List of Contributors viii  
Foreword ix  
Acknowledgements x  
List of Abbreviations xii  

1 Democratization in Central and East European Countries: An Overview  
   *Mary Kaldor and Ivan Vejvoda*  
   1  

2 Democratization in Estonia  
   *Jüri Ruus*  
   25  

3 Democratization in Latvia  
   *Andris Runcis*  
   38  

4 Democracy in Lithuania  
   *Kęstutis K. Girnius*  
   51  

5 Democracy in Poland  
   *Marcin Król*  
   67  

6 Democracy in the Czech Republic  
   *Zdeněk Kavan and Martin Palouš*  
   78  

7 The Present State of Democracy in Slovakia  
   *Martin Bútora*  
   93  

8 Democracy in Hungary: 1990–97  
   *András Bozóki*  
   105  

9 Slovenia: From Yugoslavia to the Middle of Nowhere?  
   *Tonči Kuzmanić*  
   121  

10 Romania: From Procedural Democracy to European Integration  
   *Alina Mungiu Pippidi*  
   135
Contents

11 Democratization in Bulgaria: Recent Trends
   Rumyana Kolarova  
   150

12 Conclusion: Towards a European Democratic Space
   Mary Kaldor and Ivan Vejvoda  
   162

Further Reading  
Bibliography  
Index  

174  
183  
191