Perspectives on Political and Economic Transitions after Communism

Edited by

John S. Micgied

Institute on East Central Europe
Columbia University

New York 1997
# Contents

Introduction  
*John S. Micgiel*  ix  

I. INSTITUTIONS AND POLITICAL PARTIES IN TRANSITION  

1. Electoral Law and Party System Formation in the New Democracies: The Case of Poland  
*Katarzyna Stancik*  1  

2. Do Institutions Matter? Semipresidentialism in Comparative Perspective  
*Oleg Protsyk*  17  

3. Rethinking Political Continuity in East Central Europe  
*Jason Wittenberg*  35  

II. CURRENT POLICY ISSUES IN THE TRANSITION  

4. Human Rights in Russia: What Can NGOs Do?  
*Georgi (Yuri) Dzhibladze*  49  

5. Rozvooruzhenie and Russia's Return to the World's Arms Market  
*David R. Stone*  77  

6. Oil Exports as a Vehicle for Economic Development and Transition in Kazakhstan  
*Magzhan M. Auezov*  91  

7. Education in Transition: Issues and Policies in Czech and Slovak Education  
*Andrew Hess*  105  

III. THE RULE OF LAW AND THE TRANSITION  

8. The Role of the Constitutional Court in Hungary's Economic Transition, 1990-1995  
*Barnabas Gerő*  115  

9. Law and Nation in Post-Communist Romania  
*Patricia Osmani*  135  

10. Law vs. Morality: An Introduction to the Theoretical Problem of Post-Communist Justice with Comparative Observations Focusing on Poland  
*David P. Murgio*  147
IV. RUSSIA IN TRANSITION

11. Legitimacy and the Russian Federation: Transition or Continuity?  
   Jason Lindsey  
   169

12. The “New” Russian Identity: Individual, Group and Empire in the Conceptualization of Citizenship  
   Thomas Buck  
   181

13. Financial-Industrial Groups and Russia’s Capitalism  
   Natalia Dinello  
   197

V. POLITICAL ELITES AND THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY

14. Clan Based Politics in Ukraine and the Implications for Democratization  
   Gwynne Oosterbaan  
   213

15. The 1989 Roundtable Agreements in Poland: An Incomplete Elite Settlement  
   Beata Pasek  
   235

16. The Breakup of Czechoslovakia and the Calculus of Consociationalism  
   Thomas Ambrosio  
   249

Contributors  
   267