Contents

Acknowledgements vii
Notes on the Contributors vi

1 Introduction 1
   Ben Fowkes

2 The Longstanding Russian and Soviet Debate over Sheikh Shamil: Anti-Imperialist Hero or Counter-Revolutionary Cleric? 25
   Bülent Gökay

3 The Deportation of the Chechen and Ingush Peoples: A Critical Examination 65
   William Flemming

   Pontus Sirén

5 An Outline Chronology of the Recent Conflict in Chechnia 170
   Pontus Sirén and Ben Fowkes

Index 183