Africa in Chaos

George B. N. Ayittey
CONTENTS

Acknowledgments .................................................. xii

PROLOGUE......................................................... 1

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION: THE LOST CONTINENT ..................... 5

Two Africas Clashing
Plan of the Book

CHAPTER 2

AFRICA'S CRISES AND UNDERDEVELOPMENT .............. 29

Crisis versus Lack of Development
Why Africa's Crises Have Persisted
The Real Causes of Africa's Crises
Resolving Africa's Crises

CHAPTER 3

THE INDIGENOUS AND THE MODERN SYSTEMS:
A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS ................................. 85

Africa's Heritage of Participatory Democracy and Confederation
Sultanism: Personal Rule
The Indigenous Economic Institutions
Statism

CHAPTER 4

THE FUNCTIONALLY ILLITERATE ELITES ................. 119

The Shibboleth of Education
Independence and Its Aftermath
Socio-Economic Effects of Elite Megalomania
Postcolonial Development
CHAPTER 9
ALTERNATIVE SOLUTIONS TO AFRICA’S CRISIS ...... 301
Introduction
African Governments and OAU/ECA Proposals
Black American Proposals
Western Proposals
Radical Alternatives
Debt-Free Zone—A Digression
How the West Can Help African Reform

CHAPTER 10
EPILOGUE AND CONCLUSIONS .................. 341
Summary
Africa’s Intellectuals
Intellectual Mandate for the Twenty-first Century
The Ten Commandments for African Intellectuals
Caveat Emptor

Literature Cited ...................................... 373
Index .................................................. 387