DAVID E. MURPHY, SERGEI A. KONDRASHEV, AND GEORGE BAILEY

Battleground BERLIN

CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR
**Contents**

Preface ix
Acknowledgments xiii
Key Players xv
List of Abbreviations xix
Behind the Lines in the Cold War  *Jonathan Brent* xxiii

**Part I. The Sides Line Up**

1. CIA's Berlin Base: A Question of Knowledge  3
2. KGB Karlshorst: How It All Began  24
3. The Berlin Blockade Challenges Western Ingenuity and Perseverance  51
4. The Korean War: Pretext or Premise for Rearming West Germany?  79
5. Cold Warriors in Berlin: A New Era in CIA Operations  103

**Part II. The Crisis Years**

6. East German State Security and Intelligence Services Are Born  129
7. Stalin Offers Peace, but the Cold War Continues  142
8. Soviet Intelligence Falters After Stalin's Death: New Revelations About Beria's Role  151
9. The Events of June 1953  
10. The Mysterious Case of Otto John

**Part III. BOB Tries Harder**

11. The Berlin Tunnel: Fact and Fiction  
12. Redcap Operations  
13. BOB Concentrates on Karlshorst  
14. The Illegals Game: KGB vs. GRU

**Part IV. Tests of Strength**

15. KGB and MfS: Partners or Competitors?  
16. Khrushchev's Ultimatum  
17. BOB Counters the Soviet Propaganda Campaign  
18. Bluffs, Threats, and Counterpressures

**Part V. Concrete Diplomacy: The Berlin Wall**

19. Facing the Inevitable  
20. Countdown to the Wall  
21. The Berlin Wall: Winners and Losers

Epilogue

Appendixes. More Detail from CIA and KGB Archives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appendix</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appendix 1</td>
<td>The Merger of KPD and SPD: Origins of SED</td>
<td>399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix 2</td>
<td>Double Agents, Double Trouble</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix 3</td>
<td>The Mysterious Case of Leonid Malinin, a.k.a. Georgiev</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix 4</td>
<td>MGB at Work in East Germany</td>
<td>415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix 5</td>
<td>Was It Worth It? What the Berlin Tunnel Produced</td>
<td>423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix 6</td>
<td>BOB's Attempts to Protect Karlshorst Sources Backfire</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix 7</td>
<td>KGB Illegals in Karlshorst: The Third Department</td>
<td>440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix 8</td>
<td>Soviet Active Measures: A Brief Overview</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix 9</td>
<td>Operation Gold (SIS document obtained by George Blake)</td>
<td>449</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes  
Index

Illustrations follow pages 134 and 262.