List of tables and figures

Acknowledgments

Introduction

Between philosophy and psychology: An outline for moral inquiry

Art, or the philosophy of political morality

Science, or the psychology of political morality

Art (again), or the future of political morality

PART I
THE PHILOSOPHY OF POLITICAL MORALITY

1 Weak political morality

The Founding Fathers: The political morality of protective democracy

Contemporary models of weak political morality: Competitive pluralism

Reconciling weak political morality in thought and action

2 Strong political morality

John Stuart Mill and the growth of strong political morality

Contract theory and strong political morality

John Rawls: Restorative visions of strong political morality
Contents

Jürgen Habermas: Critical philosophy and the idea of redemptive political morality 52
Moving toward empirical investigation 58

PART II
THE PSYCHOLOGY OF POLITICAL MORALITY

3 Ethics and moral judgment: The psychology of cognitive development 67
Moral psychology and political cognition 68
The structure of justice reasoning 71
Justice reasoning and political action 80
The limits of cognitive theory 84

4 Activism and initiative: The psychology of collective action 90
The logic of morally inspired collective action 93
Political morality and the logic of collective action: Confounded solutions 102
Coping with collective action 115

PART III
THE PRACTICE OF POLITICAL MORALITY

5 The politics of rescue: Ethics and activism during wartime 127
Rescuing oppressed minorities: Moral judgment and rational choice 127
Historical overview: Collective Jewish rescue in France and Holland 131
The determinants of Jewish rescue 135
The collective dimension of political morality 153

6 The politics of abortion: Ethics and activism in the United States 158
Abortion in the United States: Rights, religion, and confrontation 159
Abortion activism: Moral judgment, organizational incentives, and collective action 164
Group profiles: Pro-life and pro-choice activists 167
Determinants of abortion activism 172
Contents

Determinants of incentive choice among abortion activists 181
Abortion activism and political morality: A second look 186

7 The politics of peace: Ethics and activism in Israel 188
   Peace activism in Israel 189
   Participating in peace movements 196
   Group profiles: Peace activists and their opponents 204
   Determinants of peace activism in Israel 210
   Determinants of incentive choice among Israeli activists 217
   Political morality, ethical activism, and conventionality 220

PART IV
THE FUTURE OF POLITICAL MORALITY

8 Resculpting democratic theory: The challenge of weak political morality 225
   The idea of weak political morality 227
   Weak political morality and democratic character 231
   Achieving political efficacy: The look and feel of pluralist democratic education 234
   The character of contemporary democracy 236
   Facing communitarian challenges: The role of weak political morality 238
   The future of political morality 242

Appendixes
   1. Empirical measures 247
   2. Moral Judgment Test (MJT) 254
   3. Supplementary data 257

Notes 275
References 287
Index 297