## Contents

*Preface*  
vii

*Acknowledgments*  
xv

### Part I—General Orientation

1. National Character: The Study of Modal Personality and Sociocultural Systems  
   3

### Part II—Delineating National Character: German, Russian, American

2. On the German “Mind”  
   127

3. Modal Personality and Adjustment to the Soviet Sociopolitical System  
   135

4. Continuity and Change in the American National Character  
   161

### Part III—National Character in Relation to Stability and Change in Sociocultural Systems

5. The Interaction of the Personal and the Sociocultural Systems  
   195

6. National Character and Modern Political Systems  
   213

7. Rising Expectations: Revolution, Evolution, or Devolution?  
   253

### Part IV—Multi-Nation Comparisons

8. National Differences in Individual Modernity  
   269

   297

10. Industrialization, Modernization, and The Quality of Life  
    331

11. National Character Revisited  
    359

*Index*  
385