Contents

List of Contributors viii
List of Figures x
List of Tables xiii
Abbreviations xx

Introduction: Social Change and Fertility Decline in Latin America xxii
José Miguel Guzmán

PART I OVERVIEW OF THE FERTILITY TRANSITION: A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

1 Latin America: Overview of the Fertility Transition, 1950–1990 3
Juan Chackiel and Susana Schkolnik

2 The Spacing and Limiting Components of the Fertility Transition in Latin America 27
Germán Rodríguez

3 The Process of Family Formation during the Fertility Transition 48
Fátima Juárez and Silvia Llera

4 Demographic Transition in the Caribbean: An Attempt at Interpretation 74
Jean-Pierre Guengant

5 The Demographic Transition in Latin America and Europe 95
Maria Eugenia Zavala de Cosio

PART II PROXIMATE DETERMINANTS OF FERTILITY CHANGE

6 Fertility Decline and Changes in Proximate Determinants in the Latin American and Caribbean Regions 113
Lorenzo Moreno and Susheela Singh
Contents

7 Nuptiality Trends and Fertility Transition in Latin America 135
   Luis Rosero-Bixby

8 Changes in the Mix of Contraceptive Methods during Fertility Decline: Latin America and the Caribbean 151
   Mary Beth Weinberger

9 The Role of Induced Abortion in the Fertility Transition of Latin America 179
   Tomás Frejka and Lucille C. Atkin

10 The Role of Family Planning Programmes in the Fertility Transition of Latin America 192
    Axel I. Mundigo

PART III SOCIAL DETERMINANTS, REPRODUCTIVE INTENTIONS, AND FERTILITY CHANGE

11 Theoretical Views of Fertility Transitions in Latin America: What is the Relevance of a Diffusionist Approach? 213
    Jorge H. Bravo

12 Wanted Fertility in Latin America: Trends and Differentials in Seven Countries 227
    John Bongaarts and Robert Lightbourne

13 Reproductive Intentions and Fertility in Latin America 242
    Charles F. Westoff and Lorenzo Moreno

14 Social Change and Transitions in the Life Histories of Colombian Women 252
    Carmen Elisa Flórez

PART IV CONSEQUENCES OF FERTILITY DECLINE

15 The Social Consequences of Rapid Fertility Decline during a Period of Economic Crisis 275
    Joseph E. Potter

16 The Impact of Fertility Decline on Levels of Infant Mortality 289
    Erica Taucher
17 The Fertility Transition and Adolescent Childbearing: The Case of Colombia  
*Elena Prada-Salas*  
310

18 The Implications of Mexico’s Fertility Decline for Women’s Participation in the Labour Force  
*Marta Mier y Terán*  
323

PART V PATTERNS OF FERTILITY CHANGE: CASE STUDIES

19 A Century and a Quarter of Fertility Change in Argentina: 1869 to the Present  
*Edith A. Pantelides*  
345

20 Bolivia: The Social and Geographic Contexts of Trends in Fertility  
*Hugo Tórrez Pinto*  
359

21 The Fertility Transition in Brazil: Causes and Consequences  
*José Alberto Magno de Carvalho and Laura Rodríguez Wong*  
373

22 The Fertility Transition in Cuba  
*Sonia Catasús Cervera and Juan Carlos Alfonso Fraga*  
397

23 The Fertility Transition in Peru  
*Delicia Ferrando and Carlos E. Aramburú*  
414

*Index*  
437