Jews in Eastern Poland and the USSR, 1939–46

Edited by

Norman Davies
Professor of Polish History
School of Slavonic and East European Studies
University of London

and

Antony Polonsky
Professor of International History
London School of Economics and Political Science

in association with the
SCHOOL OF SLAVONIC AND
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON
## Contents

[List of Maps and Tables] vii  
[List of Documents] viii  
[Preface] ix  
[Notes on the Contributors] x  

1 Introduction 1  

2 The Sovietisation of Western Ukraine and Western Byelorussia 60  
*Jan Tomasz Gross*  

3 Some Economic and Social Problems of the Jews of Eastern Galicia in the Period of Soviet Rule (1939–41) 77  
*Aharon Weiss*  

4 The Jews in Soviet-Occupied Eastern Poland at the End of 1939: Numbers and Distribution 110  
*Maciej Siekierski*  

5 Jewish Issues in the Polish Literature of Exile in the USSR 116  
*Henryk Siewierski*  

6 Sovietisation and the Jewish Response to Nazi Policies of Mass Murder 124  
*Ben-Cion Pinchuk*  

7 Jewish Resistance in Small Towns of Eastern Poland 138  
*Shmuel Spector*  

8 The Welfare of Polish–Jewish Refugees in the USSR, 1941–43: Relief Supplies and their Distribution 145  
*Keith Sword*  

9 The Jewish Issue in the Polish Army in the USSR and the Near East, 1941–44 161  
*Ryszard Terlecki*
## Contents

10 The Polish Government-in-Exile and the Erlich-Alter Affair  
*David Engel*  
172

11 Jews in the Kościuszko Division and First Polish Army  
*Klemens Nussbaum*  
183

12 The Road to New Poland: Jewish Communists in the Soviet Union, 1939–46  
*Włodzimierz Rozenbaum*  
214

13 Polish-Jewish Refugees Repatriated from the Soviet Union to Poland at the End of the Second World War and Afterwards  
*Yosef Litvak*  
227

14 The ‘Jewish Organising Committee’ in Moscow and ‘The Jewish Central Committee’ in Warsaw, June 1945–February 1946: Tackling Repatriation  
*Hanna Shlomi*  
240

Documents  
255

Index  
404