CONTENTS

List of contributors page vii
Acknowledgements ix

1. Introduction to the volume 1
   Eva Brems

PART I: WEARING THE FACE VEIL IN EUROPE 17

2. Face veiling in the Netherlands: public debates and women’s narratives 19
   Annelies Moors

3. Niqabis in Denmark: when politicians ask for a qualitative and quantitative profile of a very small and elusive subculture 42
   Kate Østergaard, Margit Warburg and Birgitte Schepelern Johansen

4. The Belgian ‘burqa ban’ confronted with insider realities 77
   Eva Brems, Yaiza Janssens, Kim Lecoyer, Saïda Ouaid Chaib, Victoria Vandersteen and Jogchum Vrielink

5. France vs. England 115
   Naima Bouteldja

PART II: DEBATING THE FACE VEIL 161

6. Insider perspectives and the human rights debate on face veil bans 163
   Emmanuelle Bribosia and Isabelle Rorive
7. Symptomatic symbolism: banning the face veil ‘as a symbol’
   Jogchum Vrielink
   184

8. Bas les masques! Unveiling Muslim women on behalf of the protection of public order: reflections on the legal controversies around a novel definition of ‘public order’ used to ban full-face covering in France
   Rim-Sarah Alouane
   194

9. Islamic veil bans: the gender equality justification and empirical evidence
   Erica Howard
   206

10. Women’s oppression and face-veil bans: a feminist assessment
    Dolores Morondo Taramundi
    218

11. The return of a persecuting society? Criminalizing facial veils in Europe
    Maleiha Malik
    232

12. Asserting state sovereignty: the face-veil ban in Belgium
    Nadia Fadil
    251

13. The performativity of face-veil controversies in Europe
    Schirin Amir-Moazami
    263

14. Proscribing unveiling – law: a chimera and an instrument in the political agenda
    Susan S. M. Edwards
    278

Index

297