HUMAN SECURITY IN WORLD AFFAIRS
PROBLEMS AND OPPORTUNITIES

EDITED BY
Alexander K. Lautensach
Sabina W. Lautensach
Table of Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS III
PREFACE XIII
INTRODUCTION XIX

1 HUMAN SECURITY FOUNDATION DOCUMENTS AND RELATED RESOURCES 1
1.1 ORIGINS AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE HUMAN SECURITY CONCEPT 2
1.2 GENERAL FOUNDATION DOCUMENTS FOR HUMAN SECURITY 4
1.3 KEY RECURRING RESOURCE DOCUMENTS, PUBLICATIONS, AND WEBSITES 12

2 WHY HUMAN SECURITY NEEDS OUR ATTENTION 17
2.1 WHAT DO WE MEAN BY ‘HUMAN SECURITY’? 18
2.2 THE GREAT DISCONTINUITY, OR: WHERE ARE WE TODAY? 19
2.3 IN WHAT WAYS ARE HUMANS THE MOST DANGEROUS SPECIES? 20
2.4 SO, HOW DID WE GET HERE? 24
2.5 FOSSIL FUELS: A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN 25
2.6 PEAK OIL: IF WE DON’T BURN OURSELVES UP, WE WILL BURN OURSELVES OUT 28

3 CONFLICTING PERSPECTIVES 35
3.1 INTRODUCTION 36
3.2 ON GLOBALIZATION 37
3.3 HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMAN SECURITY 40
3.4 NOTES FROM AN ETHNOGRAPHY 42
3.5 A HIERARCHY OF NEEDS? 44
3.6 THE WEST AND THE REST? 45
3.6.1 Asian values 46
3.6.2 Human security paradigms 47
3.7 FREEDOM OF RELIGION, FREEDOM FROM RELIGION 50
3.8 CONCLUSION: PARADOXES OF UNIVERSALITY 52

4 THREATS TO HUMAN SECURITY – AN OVERVIEW 57
4.1 INTRODUCTION 58
4.2 ASSESSING HUMAN SECURITY 59
4.3 VIOLENT CONFLICT AS A THREAT TO HUMAN SECURITY 61
4.3.1 Impact of violent conflict on human security 62
4.3.2 Addressing the root causes: Explaining violent conflict 69
4.4 OTHER THREATS TO HUMAN SECURITY 71
4.4.1 State vulnerability 71
4.4.2 Economic threats 72
4.4.3 Health-related threads
4.4.4 Crime
4.4.5 Terrorism
4.4.6 Environment
4.5 CONCLUSION

5 HUMAN SECURITY IN THE CONTEXT OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW AND INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW
5.1 INTRODUCTION
5.2 SITUATIONS IN WHICH THE PROTECTIVE MEASURES WILL APPLY
5.2.1 Clarification
5.3 WHO AND WHAT ARE PROTECTED?
5.3.1 The principle of distinction
5.3.2 Prisoners of war
5.3.3 The wounded, sick, and shipwrecked, and aid agencies
5.3.4 Refugees and internally displaced persons
5.4 MEANS AND METHODS OF WARFARE
5.4.1 Nuclear weapons
5.5 DIFFERENT RESPONSIBILITY REGIMES, CORE INTERNATIONAL CRIMES AND ENFORCEMENT OPTIONS
5.5.1 State responsibility
5.5.2 The grave breaches regime
5.5.3 Individual criminal responsibility
5.5.4 Humanitarian intervention
5.5.5 The core crimes
5.6 CONCLUSION: THE FUTURE OF THE RESPONSIBILITY REGIMES

6 INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS OUTSIDE OF THE STATE SYSTEM
6.1 INTRODUCTION
6.2 INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS OUTSIDE OF THE STATE
6.2.1 Refugees and asylum seekers
6.3 ALIENATED CITIZENS AND TERRORISTS
6.4 ALIENATED CITIZENSHIP AND SUB-STATE TERRORISM
6.4.1 Timothy McVeigh and Anders Breivik
6.4.2 Wafa Idris
6.5 COUNTER-TERRORISM, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND HUMAN SECURITY
6.6 CONCLUSION

7 POLITICAL HYBRIDITY AND HUMAN SECURITY IN POST-COLONIAL AND POST-CONFLICT STATE BUILDING/REBUILDING
7.1 INTRODUCTION
7.2 ENHANCING STATE RESILIENCE AND PROMOTING HUMAN SECURITY
7.3 THE QUEST FOR HUMAN SECURITY IN INSECURE AND FRAGILE STATES
7.4 DIAGNOSING VULNERABILITY AND PREVENTING STATE FAILURE
7.5 PROMOTING HUMAN SECURITY IN WEAK STATES
7.6 HYBRID POLITICAL ORDERS
10.2.2 Increased procuring efficiency 204
10.2.3 Substitution 204

10.3 UNDERSTANDING RESOURCE SCARCITY 205

10.4 TRAGEDY OF THE COMMONS 207

10.5 SOCIAL TRAPS 208
10.5.1 Ignorance 208
10.5.2 Externality 209
10.5.3 Time delay 210

10.6 UNDERSTANDING COMPLEX SYSTEMS 213
10.6.1 Dynamic systems 214
10.6.2 Interconnectedness 216

10.7 RESOURCE SCARCITY AND CONFLICT 217

10.8 HUMAN SECURITY IN THE FACE OF RESOURCE SCARCITY 218
10.8.1 Drama of the commons 219
10.8.2 Overcoming individual traps 220

10.9 CASE STUDIES IN WATER SCARCITY 221
10.9.1 Apalachicola-Chattahoochee-Flint River Basin 221
10.9.2 Mekong River Basin 222

11 OUR WAR AGAINST NATURE 227

11.1 DEFINING TERMS, POSING QUESTIONS 228

11.2 WE HUMANS ARE PART OF NATURE 228
11.2.1 Structural, genetic, biochemical, thermodynamic, and behavioural evidence of commonality 228
11.2.2 Continuity and connectedness: brain development, mirror neurons, empathy, and cerebral asymmetry 229
11.2.3 Group-living social primates: cooperation and conflict in bioregional context 230

11.3 WE HUMANS HAVE SPECIALIZED IN UTILIZING SYMBOLS 230
11.3.1 Co-evolution of symbolic culture, language, and intergroup conflict 230
11.3.2 Separation of the symbolic realm from the realm of nature 231
11.3.3 Dualistic thinking, enmity, and war 232

11.4 A CERTAIN KIND OF CULTURE PITS HUMANS 'AGAINST' NATURE 233
11.4.1 The culture of western Europe and the emergence of 'modern' science 233
11.4.2 The death of nature 235

11.5 HOW WE HAVE CONSTRUCTED 'OUR WAR AGAINST NATURE,' AND CALLING IT OFF 235
11.5.1 Correcting our metaphysical metaphors 235
11.5.2 Understanding social construction 237
11.5.3 The social construction of 'our war against nature' 239
11.5.4 Becoming reflexive, seeing what we're doing, ending the war 240

11.6 CASE STUDY EXAMPLES 242
11.6.1 Photos from the front 242
11.6.2 Monsters of the deep 243
11.6.3 The climate of the anthropocene 244
15.5 THE ROLE OF CIVIL SOCIETY

15.5.1 Earth democracy and ecological citizenship
15.5.2 A norm of ecological citizenship?
15.5.3 Participatory rights

15.6 THE EARTH CHARTER: A FRAMEWORK FOR GLOBAL GOVERNANCE

15.7 CONCLUSION

16 HEALTH SECURITY FOR ALL?

16.1 INTRODUCTION

16.2 EVIDENCE OF HEALTH CARE NEED AND THE MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (MDGS)

16.3 ERADICATION OF INFECTIOUS RE-EMERGING DISEASE

16.4 ALTERNATIVE SOLUTIONS TO ERADICATION

16.5 EPIDEMIOLOGICAL PROFILES AND HUMAN SECURITY

16.6 INFECTIOUS DISEASE AND HUMAN SECURITY

16.6.1 Mycobacterial Tuberculosis (TB)
16.6.2 Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) causing Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)
16.6.3 Plasmodium parasites causing Malaria
16.6.4 Influenza

16.7 PREVENTION AND HEALTH SECURITY

16.7.1 Vaccinations and the Expanded Program on Immunization (EPI)
16.7.2 The imperative for primary prevention on a global scale

16.8 DISPLACED PEOPLES AND GLOBAL PUBLIC HEALTH: STRATEGIES AND SOLUTIONS

17 EMPOWERING INTERNATIONAL HUMAN SECURITY REGIMES

17.1 INTRODUCTION

17.2 MODERN INTERNATIONAL LAW

17.3 MAKING INTERNATIONAL LAW

17.4 LAWS OF WAR

17.5 LAWS OF PEACE: HUMAN RIGHTS

17.6 INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTITUTIONS

17.7 THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT (R2P)

17.8 CONCLUSION

18 PEACEBUILDING PROCESSES

18.1 POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE PEACE
18.2 CONFLICT: ATTITUDE, BEHAVIOUR, CONTRADICTION
18.2.1 Attitude: empathy
18.2.2 Behaviour: non-violence
18.2.3 Overcoming contradictions with creativity

18.3 TWELVE APPROACHES TO CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION
18.3.1 Unilateral concession
18.3.2 Democratic self-determination
18.3.3 Graduated Reciprocal Initiatives in Tension-reduction - GRIT
18.3.4 Non-Violent Communication - NVC
18.3.5 Negotiations
18.3.6 Unity-based conflict resolution
18.3.7 Good offices
18.3.8 The TRANSCEND method
18.3.9 Mediation
18.3.10 Meta-Mediation
18.3.11 Arbitration
18.3.12 Courts of law

18.4 CONCILIATION: DEALING WITH THE PAST
18.4.1 The Exculpatory Nature-Structure-Culture Approach
18.4.2 The Reparation/Restitution Approach
18.4.3 The Apology/Forgiveness Approach
18.4.4 The Theological/Penitence Approach
18.4.5 The Juridical/Punishment Approach
18.4.6 The Co-Dependent Origination/Karma Approach
18.4.7 The Historical/Truth Commission Approach
18.4.8 The Theatrical/Relieving Approach
18.4.9 The Joint Sorrow/Healing Approach
18.4.10 The Joint Reconstruction Approach
18.4.11 The Joint Conflict Resolution Approach
18.4.12 The Ho'o Ponopono Approach

18.5 PEACEBUILDING

19 HUMAN SECURITY AND GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE
19.1 INTRODUCTION
19.2 DEFINING ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE
19.2.1 The basis of environmental governance
19.2.2 Pragmatic and idealistic objectives
19.2.3 A broad definition of environment
19.2.4 The crucial role of law
19.3 DEFINING GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE
19.4 THE ACTORS IN GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE
19.5 GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE AND HUMAN SECURITY
19.6 ENHANCING HUMAN SECURITY THROUGH GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE
20 CONCLUSIONS, PROSPECTS, FUTURES

20.1 HUMAN SECURITY IN WORLD AFFAIRS: CHALLENGES

20.1.1 'Ultimate Security' is receding from our reach

20.1.2 From 'Feeding the Hungry' towards the 'Minimum acceptable amount of good for the greatest number'

20.2 HUMAN SECURITY IN WORLD AFFAIRS: OPPORTUNITIES

20.2.1 Opportunities at the international level

20.2.2 Opportunities at the national and local levels

20.3 IMPROVING HUMAN SECURITY BEYOND THE MERELY SUSTAINABLE

20.3.1 The future of health security

20.3.2 Socio-political security: the spectre of fragmentation

20.3.3 What if the law is wrong?

20.3.4 The crisis of governability

EXTENSION: DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN SECURITY: TWO OPPOSING VIEWPOINTS

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS
REFERENCES
INDEX