# Table of Contents

## Part I Private Law

### Computer Law

Security, Privacy and Freedom and the EU Legal and Policy Framework for Biometrics ................................................................. 1  
*Maria Eduarda Gonçalves and Maria Inês Gameiro*

Electronic Health Record: Wiring Europe’s health care ......................... 17  
*Patrick Kierkegaard*

Protecting the Privacy and Security of Sensitive Customer Data in the Cloud .................................................................................. 40  
*Nancy J. King and V.T. Raja*

Privacy, Anonymity and Liability: Naivety is No Defence at Law .......... 59  
*Lisa Collingwood*

Privacy is dead, long live privacy! Breach of Confidence and Information privacy: towards a more progressive action for breach of confidence? ................................................................. 69  
*Sophie Stalla-Bourdillon*

The Growing Pains of Data Breach Notification Law ............................. 83  
*Mark Burdon, Bill Lane and Paul von Nessen*

Mistaken Identity, Identity Theft and Problems of Remote Authentication in e-commerce ............................................................. 97  
*Eliza Mik*

The Lisbon Treaty and the Regulation of E-Identity in the European Union ....................................................................................... 109  
*Norberto Nuno Gomes de Andrade*

Could A Small Town in Romania bring Australia to its Cyber-knees? Not if They Accede to the EU Convention on Cybercrime .................. 123  
*Dr. Angela Adrian*

Legal Environments for Digital Trust: Trustmark, Trusted Computing and the Issue of Legal Liability .................................................... 136  
*Yianna Danidou and Burkhard Schafer*
Table of Contents

Is Termination of Internet Users’ Accounts by an ISP a Proportionate Response to Copyright Infringement? .......................... 149
   Kathy Eivazi

Defamation in Cyberspace: A Japanese Perspective .......................... 165
   Dr. Hiroko Ōnishi

Preventive Measures to be taken by diligent Hosting Service Providers in the light of L’Oreal v eBay Ruling ............................................ 177
   Paul Przemysław Polanski

Online Privacy – “Gone with the Wind?” ........................................... 187
   Verine Etsebeth

The Challenges Surrounding Safeguarding Financial Privacy in South Africa .................................................................................. 201
   Naledi Thabang Masete

Data Protection in Malaysia and Hong Kong: One Step Forward, Two Steps Back? ................................................................. 215
   Rebecca Ong

Can you ever regulate the virtual world against economic crime? ............ 230
   Dr Clare Chambers

Towards Crowdsourced Online Dispute Resolution .................................. 244
   Jaap van den Herik and Daniel Dimov

High road in regulating Online Child Pornography in South Africa .......... 257
   Mpakwana Annastacia Mthembu

Regulation of Online Casinos Licensed in a Foreign Jurisdiction: South African Perspective .................................................. 269
   Phillemon Makakaba

Cyprus Highest Court Not Rejecting Data Retention Law but Privacy Time Bomb Ticks On ......................................................... 283
   Christiana Markou

Identity Theft and the Internet ............................................................. 296
   Philippe Jougleux
Table of Contents

Consumer Protection and Banking

Protecting Borrowers through Information and Advice:
The Belgian Consumer Credit Act ................................................................. 305
  Prof. Dr. Reinhard Steennot

The Legal and Regulatory Framework of Mobile Banking
and Mobile Payments in South Africa ..................................................... 320
  Vivienne Lawack-Davids

Contract Law

The Unexpressed Terms of a Contract ...................................................... 332
  Steve Cornelius

Clickwrap Agreements, Signed Documents and the Objective
Test for Contract Formation ........................................................................ 342
  Jay Forder

Corporate Law

Market Governance and European Private Law in the
Global Financial Downturn .................................................................. 353
  Dr. Stéphanie Laulhé Shaelou

Directors’ Duties and Derivative Actions ................................................ 369
  Ji Lian Yap

Shareholders’ Agreements: Comparative Aspects between
Lithuania and Belgium ............................................................................. 375
  Paulius Miliauskas

Golden Shares and Privatisation of Strategic Sectors:
A Comparative Study between Indonesia and the United Kingdom .... 390
  Atip Latipulhaya

Cross-Cultural Implications on the Legal Requirements
for Corporate Governance in China and India .................................. 410
  Dr. Avnita Lakhani
Table of Contents

**Employment Law**

Basic Principles of Cypriot Employment Law ........................................ 429  
*George Z Georgiou, Anna Praxitelous and Natasa Aplikiotou*

Something's Got to Give: The Future of Financial Advisors and Intermediaries as Employees ......................................................... 443  
*Daleen Millard and Monray Marsellus Botha*

Endeavours in Closing the Pay Gap between Race and Gender: A South African perspective ......................................................... 465  
*Marié McGregor*

**Intellectual Property Rights**

New Approach to Distinguish Patent Protection Based on the Level of Inventive Step ......................................................... 480  
*Yoshitoshi Tanaka and Daphne Jue Wang*

Evaluation of Patented Invention by Economic Value ......................................................... 491  
*Tsutomu Kimura and Yoshitoshi Tanaka*

**Media Law**

Protection of Journalistic Sources in Maltese Law: An Appraisal from the Viewpoint of the European Convention of Human Rights ..................... 507  
*Kevin Aquilina*

Film Production Tax Incentives: The 'Hobbit Law' coming to a Jurisdiction near You! ......................................................... 526  
*Ed Vollans, Tim Vollans and Lisa Marriott*

The Media Coverage of Court Proceedings in Europe: Striking a Balance between Freedom of Expression and Fair Process ..................... 539  
*Tatiana -Eleni Synodinou*
Table of Contents

Shipping and Transport Law

Shipping & Finance Law: Ensuring the Charterer’s “quiet enjoyment” of the Vessel Mortgaged by the Ship-owner .................................................. 554
Adam Goldschmidt

Documents’ Complexities under the Rotterdam Rules ............................... 567
Ioanna Magklasi

Tort and Liability

Looking Beyond the Existing Property Rights in Tort Law ........................ 576
Sandy Sabapathy

Part II Public Law/ Private Law

Administrative Law and Governance

The Evolution of the Classical Ombudsman: A view from the Antipodes ................................................................. 589
Professor Anita Stuhmcke

Evolution of the EU Law with respect to public access to documents and transparency: the Treaty of Lisbon .............................. 602
Alessia Vacca

Alternative Dispute Resolution

ADR Ethics: Regulating Disclosure in Mediation ........................................ 614
Bobette Wolski

State Liability for the Conduct of its Entities in International Investment Arbitration ................................................................. 628
Assaduzzaman
Table of Contents

The Capability of Intellectual Property Disputes of being settled by ADR: Theoretical and Practical Approach under Jordanian Law ................................................................. 644
   Dr. Lafi Mouhammad Daradkeh and Dr. Ala Elden Kasawneh

Aviation Law

Airline Safety Performance and Insurance Premiums: Modeling Market Rationality ................................................................. 658
   Triant Flouris

Legality of the European Union Flight Ban towards Indonesian Airlines ................................................................. 671
   Atip Latipulhayat and Agil Ariananto

Competition Law and Taxation

Aspects of State Aid and Taxation in Relations with Third Countries .... 684
   Pernille Wegener Jessen

Offshore Trusts and Income Tax Avoidance: The Lures and Pitfalls from a South African Perspective ................................................................. 694
   Annet Wanyana Oguttu

Criminal Law

Gender and Sexual Crimes before Ad hoc International Criminal Tribunals ................................................................. 709
   Agnieszka Szpak, LLD

Corporate Offenders: Is Deterrence through Imprisonment Still Relevant in Meting Out Punishment to Corporate Offenders? .... 723
   Barbara Masuku

An Analysis of Saudi Arabian Cyber Crime Act ................................................................. 734
   Bilal Khan1 and Khaled S. Alghathbar
Table of Contents

Economic Policy

Gold Standard: Net Costs or Net Benefits for Modern Economies? ....... 749
Cristian Păun and Vladimir Topan

The Development of a Conceptual Framework to Study the Country of Origin Effect on Higher Education Services at International Level .... 761
Nicolescu Luminita

Environmental and Energy Law

Offshore Wind Energy and the Rules of International Law:
Phasing Out Nuclear Power .................................................... 775
Dr. Ekaterina Anyanova, LL.M.

Intellectual Property Rights and Transfer of Clean
Energy Technologies ............................................................. 784
Wei Zhuang

Competing Theories on Protecting the World’s Remaining
Rainforests – Public Good, Global Commons or Sovereignty? .......... 801
Patricia Blazey

Putting a Price on Carbon Emissions: Potential Implications
for the Australian Wine Industry ............................................. 815
James Turton

Human Rights

The Protection of Privacy in Israel: A Tale of Increased Recognition .... 829
Dr. Tamar Gidron

Enforcing the Right to Adequate Housing within the Indian
Constitution: the Indian Approach a Lesson for Canada .................. 844
Boitumelo Mnusinyane
Table of Contents

Balancing Privacy Rights and Legal Enforcement: Indonesian Practices .................................................. 8  
  Sinta Dewi

Incorporating Human Rights Provisions into Bilateral Investment Treaties: A Quest for Possibilities .......................................................... 8  
  Iman Prihandono

International and Regional Trade Law

Customary International Law in the WTO Dispute Settlement and the Necessity Doctrine ............................................................ 8  
  Shahrizal Mohd Zin and Dr. Ashraf U. Sarah Kazi

SADC Tribunal Review: Does the SADC Tribunal Require Appellate Jurisdiction? .................................................. 9  
  Lonias Ndlovu

Public Contracts and Procurement

The Community Framework for the Application of Public Procurement Rules to Contracting Authorities and the Cypriot Legal Order .................................................. 9  
  Achilles C. Emilianides