CONTENTS

Preface ix
Acknowledgements xi
List of abbreviations xii
Table of cases xiii
Table of legislation xxvii

PART I Introduction 1

1 Cybercrime 3
   1. The evolution of cybercrime 3
   2. The challenges of cybercrime 5
   3. Defining cybercrime 8
   4. Cyberterrorism 11
   5. The scale of the problem 13
   6. Online/offline consistency 15
   7. Virtual crimes? 16
   8. A global problem: the Convention on Cybercrime 21

PART II Computer as target 25

2 Computer as target 27
   1. Introduction 27
   2. The prevalence of cybercrime 39
   3. The legislative environment 40

3 Access offences 48
   1. Introduction 48
   2. The meaning of ‘computer’ 52
   3. Access 58
4. Unauthorised  70  
5. Fault element  92  
6. Additional elements  95  

4  Impairment of data  101  
1. Introduction  101  
2. Legislative provisions  102  
3. Conduct causing modification or impairment  106  
4. Modification or impairment  111  

5  Misuse of devices  120  
1. Introduction  120  
2. Australia  123  
3. Canada  124  
4. The United Kingdom  128  
5. The United States  130  

6  Interception of data  135  
1. The changing nature of telecommunications  135  
2. The legislative framework  136  
3. The meaning of ‘telecommunication’  143  
4. What is a communication? (Content vs. Traffic data)  152  
5. ‘Interception’ (Live vs. Stored communications)  164  

PART III  Fraud and related offences  181  

7  Fraud  183  
1. Fraud online  183  
2. The scale of the problem  199  
3. Legal responses  201  
4. Identity theft  207  

8  Criminal copyright infringement  221  
1. Copyright infringement is (not) theft  221  
2. Legislative provisions  225  

9  ‘Spam’  232  
1. Electronic junk mail  232  
2. Regulating spam  235  
3. Anti-spam legislation  238
PART IV  Content-related offences  245

10 Child pornography  247
  1. Child abuse online  247
  2. The criminalisation of child pornography  251
  3. Defining child pornography  255
  4. Producing child pornography  282
  5. Offering or making available  286
  6. Distributing or transmitting  292
  7. Procuring child pornography  295
  8. Possession of child pornography  301
  9. Defences  324

PART V  Offences against the person  329

11 'Grooming'  331
  1. Sexual predators online  331
  2. Transmitting indecent or obscene material to minors  337
  3. Grooming  343
  4. Inducing or procuring  351
  5. Travelling with intent  361

12 Cyberstalking  365
  1. Harassment in cyberspace  365
  2. Legislative responses  368
  3. Forms of cyberstalking  375

13 Voyeurism  388
  1. Digital voyeurs  388
  2. Criminalising voyeurism  389
  3. Legislative responses  393

PART VI  Jurisdiction  403

14 Jurisdiction  405
  1. Crime in cyberspace  405
  2. Prescriptive jurisdiction  406
  3. Adjudicative jurisdiction  410
  4. Enforcement jurisdiction  413

Bibliography  417
Index  438