# CONTENTS

*List of Contributors* ix

Editor’s Introduction: Changing Themes in the Study of Genocide 1

**DONALD BLOXHAM AND A. DIRK MOSES**

## PART I: CONCEPTS

1. Raphael Lemkin, Culture, and the Concept of Genocide 19
   **A. DIRK MOSES**

2. ‘Ethnic Cleansing’ versus Genocide? 42
   **BENJAMIN LIEBERMAN**

3. Gender and Genocide 61
   **ELISA VON JOEDEN-FORGEY**

4. The State and Genocide 81
   **ANTON WEISS-WENDT**

5. Genocide and Memory 102
   **DAN STONE**

## PART II: INTERDISCIPLINARY PERSPECTIVES

6. The Law and Genocide 123
   **WILLIAM A. SCHABAS**

7. Sociology and Genocide 142
   **MARTIN SHAW**

8. Political Science and Genocide 163
   **SCOTT STRAUS**
9. Anthropology and Genocide 182
KEVIN LEWIS O'NEILL

10. Social Psychology and Genocide 198
PAUL A. ROTH

11. Philosophy and Genocide 217
MARTIN SHUSTER

PART III: PREMODERN AND EARLY MODERN GENOCIDE

12. Genocide in the Ancient World 239
HANS VAN WEES

13. Early Medieval Europe: the Case of Britain and Ireland 259
JAMES E. FRASER

14. Central and Late Medieval Europe 280
LEN SCALES

15. Colonial Latin America 304
NICOLAS A. ROBINS

16. Rethinking Genocide in North America 322
GREGORY D. SMITHERS

PART IV: GENOCIDE IN THE LATE MODERN WORLD

17. Genocide and Mass Violence in the 'Heart of Darkness':
Africa in the Colonial Period 345
DOMINIK J. SCHALLER

18. Genocide at the Twilight of the Ottoman Empire 365
HILMAR KAISER

19. Mass Deportations, Ethnic Cleansing, and Genocidal Politics in the Later Russian Empire and the USSR 386
NICOLAS WERTH
20. The Nazi Empire 407
CHRISTOPHER R. BROWNING

URADYN E. BULAG

22. Political Genocides in Postcolonial Asia 445
ROBERT CRIBB

23. State-Sponsored Violence and Secessionist Rebellions in Asia 466
GEOFFREY ROBINSON

DANIEL FEIERSTEIN

CATHIE CARMICHAEL

26. Genocidal Warfare in North-East Africa 529
ALEX DE WAAL

27. War and Genocide in Africa’s Great Lakes since Independence 550
OMAR MCDOOM

PART V: THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD:
RULES AND RESPONSES

28. The United Nations, The Cold War, and its Legacy 579
GERD HANKEL

29. Military Intervention 597
ALEX J. BELLAMY

30. Punishment as Prevention? The Politics of Prosecuting Génocidaires 617
DONALD BLOXHAM AND DEVIN O. PENDAS

31. From Past to Future: Prospects for Genocide and its Avoidance in the Twenty-First Century 638
MARK LEVENE

Index 661