3 Feminist Theory and Research 53

Key Features That Distinguish Feminist Theories 53

The Problem of Generalizability 55

Gendered Pathways 57
Gendered Crime 57
Gendered Lives 58

Masculinities and Crime 58

Feminist Epistemologies 59

Research Methods and Methodology 61

Choice of Research Topic 61
Choice of Research Methods and Methodologies 61
Reflexivity 64

Policy and Action 65

Summary 66

4 Delinquency across the Life Span 70

The Life Course Perspective 71

Continuity of Delinquency into Adult Criminality 72
Desistance from Crime 73

Female Delinquency across the Life Course 74

Relationship Between Male and Female Patterns of Delinquency 74
Female Use of Drugs and Alcohol 76
Gang Behavior among Female Adolescents 77
Prostitution 79
Adolescent Females and Violent Behavior 79

Gender across the Life Course 82
Desistance from Crime 83

A Feminist Theory of Delinquency 84
PART THREE  Drug Addiction, Prison, and Restoration  99

5 Women, Substance Abuse, and Criminal Justice  101

First, the Statistics  102
  The Meaning of the Statistics  107

Biological Factors  107
  The Brain on Drugs  109
  Co-occurring Disorders  111
  The Role of Early Childhood Sexual Abuse  112

Psychological Factors  114
  Pathways to Crime  114
  Partner Violence  116

Social/Societal Factors  117
  Punishment of Pregnant Drug Addicts  119

Treatment Issues  120

Promising Developments  126
  Drug Courts and Community Treatment  126
  Empowerment and Gender-Responsive Approaches  127

Summary  128

6 The Prison Environment  135

History of the Women's Prison  136

The Population Profile  139
  Mothers in Prison  141

Prison Structure  144
  The Social World of the Women's Prison  144
  Prison Families  145
  Prison Sexuality  147
Contents

Attitudes toward Women in Prison 149
   Prison Health Care 150
   The Bad Mother Image 152

Degradation Practices 153
   Prison Sexual Abuse 154

Inmate Litigation 157

Women on Death Row 159

Innovative Programs 162
   Feminist Empowering Programs 163
   Family Programs 164
   Ethnic-Specific Programs 166

Summary 166

7 Restorative Justice Programs: Innovation and Advocacy 174

Role Models 175
   Linda Harvey 176
   Mary Roche 176

Principles of Restorative Justice 177
   Community Conferencing and Circle Sentencing 178
   Family Group Conferences (FGCs) 179
   Reparation and Restitution 179
   Victim-Offender Conferencing 180

Female Offender Special Needs 180

Innovative Programming 181

Adult Corrections 182

A Look at Program Effectiveness 183

Advocacy 185

Summary 187

PART FOUR Women as Victims and Survivors 191

8 Rape 193

Historical Overview 195
   African American Women and Rape 195
   Reconceptualization of Rape 196
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impact of the Mass Media</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blaming the Victim</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Types of Rape</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acquaintance Rape</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mass Rape</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Sexual Abuse</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Priest Abuse</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Justice Response</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims' Rights</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychological Trauma</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment and Empowerment</td>
<td>219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denial-Avoidance</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guilt and Sexualization</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reexperience and Rage</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healing</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summary</td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wife and Partner Abuse</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical Overview</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nature and Scope of the Problem</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesbian and Gay Couples</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rates of Violence among Ethnic Minorities</td>
<td>236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Research</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamics of Intimate Abuse</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marital Rape</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murder-Suicide</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women Who Kill Their Husbands/Partners</td>
<td>246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theories of Partner Abuse</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Societal Stress</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Violence Framework</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Systems Theory</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feminist Therapy</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Substance Abuse Connection</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Psychology of Male Abuse</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children Witnessing Violence</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Community to Community: Changing Roles for Police Officers 320
Sexual Harassment in the Police Culture 321
African American Women in Policing 323

Success in a Difficult Career Path 324

Legal Protections 327
United States Civil Rights Act 327
Fair Employment Practices (FEP) 328
Tort Laws and Criminal Charges 328
Statute 42 United States Code Section 1983 329

The Courts and Findings of Sexual Harassment 330
The Reasonable Woman Standard 331
Issues of Women Working as Police Officers 332

Summary 333

12 Women in the Legal Profession 339

History of Women in Law 341
Law School Socialization 344
Patriarchal Nature of the World of Law 346
Legal Practice: Struggles in a Man's World 347
Women on the Bench 351

Race, Class, and Gender 353
Gender and Discrimination 353
Sexual Harassment 354
Synergistic Nature of Race, Class, Gender, and Sexual Orientation 355

Mass Media Images 357
Television and Film Portrayals 358

Strengths of Women Attorneys 359

Significance of Women's Entrance into the Law 361

Summary 363

13 Women in Corrections 369

History of Women in Corrections 370
Women Probation Officers 373
Women Jail Officers 375
Contents

Women Wardens 377

The Correctional Counselor 379
  Stages in Counselors' Correctional Careers 380

The Female Correctional Officer 382
  Toxic Environment 383
  Privacy–Equal Employment Dilemma 386
  Comparison of How Female and Male Correctional Officers
  Do Their Jobs 387
  Issues of Women Working as Correctional Officers 387

Summary 389

14 Summary and New Directions for the Future 393

Theme of Gender, Class, Race/Ethnicity, Sexual Orientation,
and Age 393

Theme of Multiple Oppressions of Gender, Class, Race/Ethnicity, Sexual
Orientation, and Age 394

Theme of Male-Oriented Social Construction of Knowledge 395

Importance of Social Context 396

Empowerment of Women Involved with the Justice System 397

Future Trends 398

Index 401