# CONTENTS

## Forewords
- Emmanuel Maurice vi
- Venjamin Yakovlev vii
- Jonathan Mance

## List of Contributors xi

### PART I

**THE RULE OF LAW AND RESPECT FOR CONTRACTUAL RIGHTS**

1. The Importance of the Rule of Law and Respect for Contractual Rights in Transition Countries 3
   Roberto Dañino

2. The Rule of Law and the Transition to a Market-Based Economy 11
   Jernej Sekolec

3. Enforcement of Contracts in Central and Eastern Europe: A General Survey 21
   Stefan Messmann
   Comment: Privatization of Enforcement is not the Answer 35
   Rolf Knieper

### PART II

**THE ROLE OF COURTS IN THE ENFORCEMENT OF CONTRACTUAL RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS: STRUCTURE, INDEPENDENCE, AND INTEGRITY**

4. The Role of Arbitration Courts in the Enforcement of Commercial Contracts 41
   Venjamin Yakovlev

5. Lessons Learned from the English Contract Enforcement Experience and their Possible Application to the Region 49
   David Steel

6. The Courts’ Role: A Practitioner’s Perspective 53
   Anthony White
   Comment: Shortcomings in Legislation and Arbitration Procedure in Kazakhstan 57
   Olga Ivanova Chensova
Contents

Comment: Improvements in Court Practice 61
Paul Kearney

Discussion 63

PART III
PRACTICAL ASPECTS ATTACHED TO ENFORCEMENT OF CONTRACTUAL RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS

7. The EBRD's Role in Fostering an Environment for the Enforcement of Contracts 69
Gerard Sanders

8. The European Bank for Reconstruction and Development's Experience of Contract Enforcement 79
Jason Verville

9. An Exploration of Practical Issues of Contract Enforcement 83
François Veit

Comment: The Limitations of Court-Based Enforcement in Transition Countries 87
Igor Palka

Comment: Obtaining and Enforcing Judgments in Romania 89
Todd Shollenbarger

PART IV
ASPECTS OF ARBITRATION, MEDIATION, AND ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

10. ICC Alternative Dispute Resolution and Transition Countries 93
Eduardo Silva-Romero

11. Internet Domain Name Disputes 97
Francis Gurty

12. Investment Treaty Arbitration 103
Judith Gill

Comment: The Growth of Alternative Dispute Resolution in Bulgaria 109
Silvy Chernev

Comment: Practical and Procedural Issues in Arbitration 113
Nicholas Fletcher
Contents

Hungary 117
Eva Horvath

The Ukraine 119
Igor Pobirchenko

Slovenia 121
Kresimir Puharić

Comment: The Use of International Arbitration in Disputes involving Transition Countries 123
Nigel Rawding

PART V
THE IMPACT OF EU ENLARGEMENT ON THE ENFORCEMENT OF CONTRACTS

13. Positive Law Aspects 127
Catherine Kessedjian

14. The Impact of Community Law on Contract Enforcement in the Region 131
Michael Wilderspin

Comment: Prospects for the Rule of Law 137
Christopher Cviic

Concluding Remarks 141
Mads Andenas

PART VI
SELECTED COUNTRY PERSPECTIVES

15. Enforcement of Arbitral Awards in Bulgaria 147
Silvy Chernev

16. Enforcement of Contracts in Kazakhstan 153
Olga Ivanova Chensova

17. Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards in the Russian Federation 161
Vladimir Khvalei

18. Some Trends in International Dispute Resolution involving Russian Parties 181
Nigel Rawding and Zachary Douglas
Contents

19. Practical and Procedural Issues relating to Arbitration in Slovenia
   Dr Kresimir Puharič 185

20. International Commercial Arbitration in the Ukraine
   Professor Igor Pobirchenko 199

Bibliography 205