Supervising Offenders
in the Community
A History of Probation Theory and Practice

MAURICE VANSTONE

ASHGATE
Contents

Preface vii

Acknowledgements x

1. The Origins of the Probation Service: the Orthodox Accounts 1

2. The 'Crusade' Begins: the Origins of the Probation Service Revisited 19

3. Early Practice: Redemption, Pledges and Terrible Warnings 47

4. From Awakening the Conscience to Providing Insight 67

5. Folk Theories, Practice and the Heyday of Treatment 95

6. The Emergence of Doubt: the Non-Treatment Paradigm and Alternative Therapy 123

7. The Rise to Dominance of Evidence-Based Practice 141

8. Conclusion: Back to Where we Started 155

Appendices 163

Bibliography 177

Index 195