## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Series editor's foreword</th>
<th>viii</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Perspectives on punishment

- Defining modern penology            | 1   |
- The goals of punishment             | 3   |
- Punishment and society: the social role and characteristics of penal systems | 6   |
- Punishing effectively: the criminological tradition | 10  |
- Transgressing crime and punishment: abolition and deconstruction | 12  |
- Summary                             | 13  |

Part one: The goals of punishment: the juridical perspective

2 Utilitarian approaches

- Introduction                       | 17  |
- Deterrence                          | 18  |
- Evaluating the deterrent effects of punishment | 21  |
- Individual deterrence               | 24  |
- Reform/rehabilitation                | 26  |
- Criticisms of rehabilitative penalties | 28  |
- Prevention through incapacitation   | 31  |
- Problems with prevention            | 33  |
- Conclusion                          | 36  |

3 Retribution

- Introduction                       | 38  |
- Modern retributivism: the just-deserts movement | 39  |
- Proportionality and seriousness      | 43  |
Retribution and the justification of punishment 46
Deterrence and retribution in distribution 52
Summary and conclusion 54

4 Hybrids, compromises and syntheses 56
Introduction 56
Desert and deterrence: crime reduction within limits 57
Desert and rehabilitation: reform with rights 62
Targets and restraints: syntheses of utilitarian and retributive theories 66
Conclusion 73

5 Restorative justice: diversion, compromise or replacement discourse 75
Introduction 75
Definition, principles and models 77
The range and limits of restorative justice 83
Retribution, rights and restorative justice 88
Conclusion 92

Part two: Punishment and modernity: the sociological perspective

6 Punishment and progress: the Durkheimian tradition 95
Introduction 95
Durkheim: punishment and solidarity 97
Durkheim's sociology of law: critical evaluation 102
Weber: bureaucracy and rationality 104
Durkheimian and Weberian themes: some contemporary applications 108
Punishment and culture: contemporary formulations 109
Conclusion 111

7 The political economy of punishment: Marxist approaches 112
Introduction 112
Key concepts in Marxist sociology 113
Punishment and the labour market 115
Why prison? 118
Ideology and the control of surplus populations 121
The challenge of feminism 128
Conclusion: the legacy of Marxism 130

8 The disciplined society: Foucault and the analysis of penalty 132
Introduction 132
Foucault's disciplinary penalty 133
Delinquency and normalization 137
Critique and controversy 142