TRADE, ENVIRONMENT, AND THE WTO: THE POST-SEATTLE AGENDA

GARY P. SAMPSON

FOREWORD BY JAN PRONK
MINISTER FOR HOUSING, SPATIAL PLANNING, AND THE ENVIRONMENT
GOVERNMENT OF THE NETHERLANDS

DISTRIBUTED BY THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PRESS

PUBLISHED BY THE OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL WASHINGTON, DC
# Contents

**Foreword** ................................................................. vii

**Acknowledgments** ..................................................... xi

**Chapter 1. The Debate on Trade and the Environment: Challenges and Opportunities** .......................................................... 1

- Environmentalists and the WTO ........................................ 2
- Developing Country Concerns ........................................... 3
- Window of Opportunity .................................................. 3
- Objectives and Outline ................................................... 4

**Chapter 2. The WTO in a Changing World** .............................. 11

- Democracy and Inclusion ............................................... 12
- Trade Policy and the Environment: Sources of Conflict .......... 15
- Multilateral Trade Rules and Multilateral Environment Rules .... 22
- The Committee on Trade and Environment ........................ 26
- Prioritizing Reforms ..................................................... 29

**Chapter 3. Transparency and Public Access** ............................ 35

- Chief Criticisms ........................................................ 36
- Knowledge of the WTO and Its Activities .......................... 38
- WTO Relations with Other Groups and Institutions .............. 39
  - Nongovernment Organizations ..................................... 39
  - Intergovernmental Organizations .................................. 43
- Access to Documents .................................................... 44
- The Dispute Settlement Process ....................................... 45

**Chapter 4. Trade Liberalization and the Environment** ............... 49

- Win-Win Scenarios ........................................................ 50
- Priority Sectors .......................................................... 53
  - Fisheries .................................................................. 53
  - Agriculture ............................................................. 54
  - Forest Products ....................................................... 56
  - Energy .................................................................. 57
  - Environmental Goods and Services ................................. 58
- Some Caveats ................................................................ 59

*Policy Essay No. 27*