# Table of contents

**Preface**  
By Mary Robinson, President of Ireland  v  

**Introduction**  xi  
**List of abbreviations**  xiii  
**List of contributors**  xvii  

**Constitutional Issues**  1  

*P. Ver Loren van Themaat*  
The Dialectic Relationship between Institutional Law and Substantive Tasks in and after the Treaty of Maastricht: Some Lessons from Henry G. Schermers and from Jean Monnet  3  

*J.H.H. Weiler*  
*Fin-de-Siecle* Europe: On Ideals and Ideology in Post-Maastricht Europe  23  

*T. Koopmans*  
The Quest for Subsidiarity  43  

*D.A.O. Edward*  
The Community’s Constitution - Rigid or Flexible? The Contemporary Relevance of the Constitutional Thinking of James Bryce  57  

*R.C. Lane*  
Alternative Approaches to Constitution Building: The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council  79  

**Institutional and Legislative Questions**  99  

*H.-J. Glaesner*  
The European Council  101
A. Dashwood
The Role of the Council of the European Union 117

P.J.G. Kapteyn
The Court of Justice of the European Communities after the Year 2000 135

G. Ress

D. O'Keeffe
The Court of Auditors 177

T. Heukels and J.W. de Zwaan
The Configuration of the European Union: Community Dimensions of Institutional Interaction 195

P.J. Slot
The Institutional Provisions of the EMU 229

A.E. Kellermann
The Quality of Community Legislation Drafting 251

Judicial Protection and Enforcement 263

A. Barav
Omnipotent Courts 265

G. Bebr
Court of Justice: Judicial Protection and the Rule of Law 303

W. van Gerven
The Horizontal Effect of Directive Provisions Revisited: The Reality of Catchwords 335

K. Lenaerts
Form and Substance of the Preliminary Rulings Procedure 355

B.H. ter Kuile
To Refer or not to Refer: About the Last Paragraph of Article 177 of the EC Treaty 381
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C.W.A. Timmermans</td>
<td>Judicial Protection against the Member States: Articles 169 and 177 Revisited</td>
<td>391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T.P.J.N. van Rijn</td>
<td>The Investigative and Supervisory Powers of the Commission</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.M. Curtin and K.J.M. Mortelmans</td>
<td>Application and Enforcement of Community Law by the Member States: Actors in Search of a Third Generation Script</td>
<td>423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.F. Waelbroeck</td>
<td>Treaty Violations and Liability of Member States and the European Community: Convergence or Divergence?</td>
<td>467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>General Principles of Law and Human Rights</strong></td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Schwarze</td>
<td>The Procedural Guarantees in the Recent Case-law of the European Court of Justice</td>
<td>487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R.H. Lauwaars</td>
<td>Rights of Defence in Competition Cases</td>
<td>497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. Neville Brown</td>
<td>Is there a General Principle of Abuse of Rights in European Community Law?</td>
<td>511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. Barents</td>
<td>The Significance of the Non-Discrimination Principle for the Common Agricultural Policy: Between Competition and Intervention</td>
<td>527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Gaja</td>
<td>The Protection of Human Rights under the Maastricht Treaty</td>
<td>549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F.G. Jacobs</td>
<td>European Community Law and the European Convention on Human Rights</td>
<td>561</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Developments

E. Denza
   Groping Towards Europe's Foreign Policy

K.R. Simmonds
   Closing the Uruguay Round

L.J. Brinkhorst
   The European Community at UNCED: Lessons to be
   Drawn for the Future

P.J. Kuyper
   The Community and State Succession in Respect of Treaties

E. Stein
   Musings at the Grave of a Federation

Biography of H.G. Schermers

Bibliography of the works of H.G. Schermers

Index

Table of Cases