Contents

Foreword, Edmund Burke, III vii

I Introduction, Margaret L. Meriwether and Judith E. Tucker 1

The State of Historical Study of Middle East Women, 3
The Writing of Women's History in the Middle East, 8
Women and Gender in the Middle East Before 1800, 10
Women and Gender in the Modern Middle East, 17
Notes, 20
References, 21

1 A Woman Without Her Distaff: Gender, Work, and Handicraft Production in Colonial North Africa, Julia Clancy-Smith 25

Making Algeria French, c. 1830–1930, 29
Algerian Women and Handicraft Production: Resurrection or Reinvention? 31
Tunisia: Male and Female Producers in City, Town, and Countryside, 43
From Artisan to Wage Laborer, c. 1881–1956, 47
Notes, 54
References, 61

2 Modernization, the State, and the Family in Middle East Women's Studies, Mervat F. Hatem 63

Modernization, Gender, and the State in the Study of the Nineteenth-Century Middle East, 67
Modernization, Gender, and the State in the Study of the Twentieth-Century Middle East, 72
Conclusion, 82
The Other “Awakening”: The Emergence of Women’s Movements in the Modern Middle East, 1900–1940,
Ellen L. Fleischmann

History, Politics, and Gender, 89
History of the Movements, 96
Conclusion, 120
Notes, 122
References, 134

Debating Islamic Family Law: Legal Texts and Social Practices, Annelies Moors

Shifting Positions and Perspectives, 142
“Classical Islamic Law”: New Sources, New Perspectives, 143
Family Law Reform: The State, the Law, and Gendered Citizenship, 149
Legal Reform and Social Change, 157
Conclusion, 166
Notes, 168
References, 172

Gender and Religion in the Middle East and South Asia:
Women’s Voices Rising, Mary Elaine Hegland

Gender and Islam Before 1979, 178
Recent Developments Influencing Gender and Islam Dynamics, 182
Women’s Resisting Stances, 184
Gender and Islam: Women’s Accommodating Resistance, 186
Conclusion, 198
Notes, 199
References, 203

Index