Childhood Abused
Protecting Children against Torture, Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment and Punishment

Edited by
Geraldine Van Bueren

Ashgate
DARTMOUTH
Aldershot • Brookfield USA • Singapore • Sydney
Contents

List of Contributors vii
Acknowledgements xiii
Foreword, Nigel Rodley, United Nations Special Rapporteur on Torture xv
Series Preface xvii

Introduction 1
Geraldine Van Bueren

1 Shame and Physical Pain: Cultural Relativity, Children, Torture and Punishment 7
Judith Ennew

2 The Ill-treatment of Children – Some Developmental Considerations 35
Martin Richards

3 Activism, Politics and the Punishment of Children 43
Pamela Reynolds

4 Opening Pandora’s Box – Protecting Children Against Torture, Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment and Punishment 57
Geraldine Van Bueren

5 International Conventions Against Torture and on the Rights of the Child – The Work of Two United Nations Committees 75
Bent Sørensen

6 Torture of the Girl-Child 81
Christine Chinkin

7 The Violation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights as Torture or Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment 107
Jeremy McBride

8 Are the Rights of Refugee Children Protected Adequately Against Torture? 117
Louise Williamson
9  A Non-Governmental Organization Perspective of the United Nations’ Approach to Children and Torture 139
Eric Sottas

10  Can Medicine be Torture? The Case of Children 155
Len Doyal

11  Children and Reintegration 175
Gisela Perren-Klingler

12  Children Exposed to War, Torture and Other Organized Violence – Developmental Consequences 189
Edith Montgomery

13  The Effects on Children of Witnessing Violence Perpetrated against their Parents or Siblings 205
Dora Black and Martin Newman

14  The Torture of Children: Assessing Torture and Devising Methods to Prevent It 223
Lois Whitman

Appendices
I  United Nations Declaration on the Protection of all Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment 1975 237

II  United Nations Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment 1984 241

III  Inter-American Convention to Prevent and Punish Torture 1985 257

IV  The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment 1987 265


Index 297