At the Origins of Modernity

Francisco de Vitoria and the Discovery of International Law

Springer
## Contents

1. Introduction: Francisco de Vitoria and the Origins of the Modern Global Order .......................... 1
   Anthony Pagden

### Part I  Vitoria as the Father of International Law

2. From the "Imago Dei" to the "Bon Sauvage": Francisco de Vitoria and the Natural Law School ..................... 21
   Franco Todescan

3. The Sovereignty of Law in the Works of Francisco de Vitoria ............................................ 45
   Simona Langella

4. Vitoria, the Common Good and the Limits of Political Power ................................................ 63
   André Azevedo Alves

5. The Problem of Eurocentrism in the Thought of Francisco de Vitoria ........................................ 77
   Andrew Fitzmaurice

   Yolanda Gamarra

### Part II  Vitoria and the Jus Bellum Iustum

7. Francisco de Vitoria on the “Just War”: Brief Notes and Remarks ........................................... 119
   Mauro Mantovani

8. Prevention and Intervention in Francisco de Vitoria’s Theory of the Just War ............................. 141
   Francisco Castilla Urbano
9 Francisco de Vitoria on Self-defence, Killing Innocents and the Limits of “Double Effect” .............................. 155
  Jörg Alejandro Tellkamp

Part III The Ambiguous Modernity of Vitoria’s Theological and Economical Thoughts

10 Francisco de Vitoria and the Postmodern Grand Critique of International Law ........................................... 177
   Pablo Zapatero Miguel

11 Francisco de Vitoria and the Nomos of the Code: The Digital Commons and Natural Law, Digital Communication as a Human Right, Just Cyber-Warfare .......... 197
   Johannes Thumfart