## SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

**INTRODUCTION** ................................................................. v
**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS** ............................................................ ix
**TABLE OF CASES** ............................................................... xxix

### CHAPTER 1 Regulation of Sexuality and Gender Before Casey and Lawrence

1. Contraception, Abortion, and the Privacy Right ......................... 3
2. The Era of Sodomy Law ...................................................... 30
3. Gender Disguise and Expression ........................................... 54
4. Sex and Sexual Orientation Discrimination ............................... 66
5. Speech and Expressive Association ....................................... 122

### CHAPTER 2 Watershed: Casey and Lawrence

1. Casey: The Constitutional Compromise on Abortion ..................... 177
2. Lawrence v. Texas: The Inscrutable Standard ........................... 197
3. Post–Lawrence Regulation of Sexual Conduct ........................... 245

### CHAPTER 3 The Twenty-First Century's Liberty–Equality Debates

1. Reproductive Rights: Regret as the New Objection to Abortion ........ 289
2. Liberty, Equality, and Marriage ............................................ 311
3. Religious Liberty versus LGBT Equality .................................. 377

### CHAPTER 4 Theories of Sexuality, Gender, and the Law

1. Natural Law Theories of Sexuality, Gender, and the Law ............... 411
2. Modern or Liberal Theories of Sexuality, Gender, and the Law ........ 431
3. Post–Liberal Theories of Sexuality, Gender, and the Law .............. 489

### CHAPTER 5 Sexuality, Gender, and the Law in the Workplace

1. Sexuality at Work ............................................................. 567
2. The Work of Gender .......................................................... 607
3. Sexual Harassment ............................................................. 645

### CHAPTER 6 Families We Choose: Privatization and Plurality in Family Law

1. The Privatization of Family Law ........................................... 670
2. The Emerging Menu of Relationship Options ............................ 713
SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

3. Interstate & International Recognition of New Families 734

CHAPTER 7 Polyparenting and Families of Choice 761

1. Surrogacy, Custody, and Visitation 767
2. Adoption, Parenthood by Estoppel, and De Facto Parenting 809
3. Polyparenting 846

CHAPTER 8 Sexuality, Gender, and Education 859

1. Regulating Expressions of Sexuality and Gender 861
2. Title IX and Gender Reconstruction in Education 897
3. Legal Issues Arising Out of Public Sex Education 934

CHAPTER 9 U.S. Military Exclusions and the Construction of Manhood 971

1. Racial Exclusion and Segregation in the U.S. Armed Services 973
2. The Exclusion of Women From Combat 990
3. The Military’s Exclusion of Sexual and Gender Minorities 1022

APPENDICES

1. Individual Rights Provisions from the Amendments to the Constitution of the United States 1079
2. Texas Sex Crime Statutes 1083
3. The Ballot Pamphlet Supporting Amendment 2 to the Colorado Constitution (1992) 1097
4. The District of Columbia Human Rights Act (Excerpts) 1107
5. The Proposed Employment Non-Discrimination Act (ENDA) 1115
6. Proposition 8 Ballot Materials 1123
7. State Laws on Same-Sex Marriage and Marriage-Equivalent Statutes (Dec. 31, 2010) 1139
9. Web Sites 1145

TOPICS INDEX 1157
# Table of Contents

## Introduction v

## Acknowledgments ix

## Table of Cases xxix

### Chapter 1 Regulation of Sexuality and Gender Before Casey and Lawrence 1

#### 1. Contraception, Abortion, and the Privacy Right 3

##### A. Feminist Foundations of the Right to Sexual Privacy 4
- *New York v. Sanger* 5
- *The Early Birth Control Movement* 6
- *Paul and Pauline Poe et al. v. Abraham Ullman* 9
- *Estelle Griswold et al. v. Connecticut* 12
- Notes on *Griswold* and the Right of Sexual Privacy 14

##### Foundational Critiques of the Right of Privacy 17

##### B. The Expanding Right of Sexual Privacy 19
- *Thomas Eisenstadt v. William Baird* 20
- Notes on *Eisenstadt* and the Expanding Privacy Right 24

##### C. The Right to Choose Abortion 25
- *Jane Roe v. Henry Wade* 26
- Notes on *Roe* and the Right to Abortion 28

#### 2. The Era of Sodomy Law 30

##### A. Sodomy: “The Utterly Confused Category” 30
- Note on Medicalization and Morality 33
- *Clive Michael Boutilier v. Immigration and Naturalization Service* 33
- Note on Challenging Medical Grounds for Penalizing Sexual Minorities 36
- *Michael Bowers v. Michael Hardwick et al.* 37
- Notes on *Bowers v. Hardwick* 45
- *Commonwealth of Kentucky v. Jeffrey Wasson* 49
- Note on the Kentucky Sodomy Case 50
- *Jed Rubenfeld, “The Right of Privacy”* 50
- Note on the Rubenfeld Critique: What Is the Proper Basis of a Constitutional Privacy Right? 53

##### B. The Rise of the Medical Model 58
- *Transsex Persons* 58
- *Intersex Persons* 59