INTERNATIONAL CRIME
AND JUSTICE

Edited by

Mangai Natarajan
John Jay College of Criminal Justice,
The City University of New York
Contents

List of Figures and Tables .......................... xi
List of Contributors ............................... xiii
Foreword by Jeremy Travis ......................... xvii
Preface ........................................... xix
Introduction ...................................... xxiii
  Mangai Natarajan

PART I: INTERNATIONAL CRIMINOLOGY ............ 1
  1. The Globalization of Crime .................... 3
     Louise Shelley
  2. Routine Activities and Transnational Crime .... 11
     Marcus Felson
  3. Migration and Crime ................................ 19
     Roberta Belli, Joshua D. Freilich, and Graeme R. Newman
  4. Political Violence: A Criminological Analysis .... 26
     Vincenzo Ruggiero
  5. Victimology: Services and Rights for Victims of Domestic and International Crimes ........ 33
     Jan van Dijk and Jo-Anne Wemmers
  6. Children and International Criminal Justice .... 41
     Cécile Van de Voorde and Rosemary Barberet
  7. Women and International Criminal Justice ........ 49
     Mangai Natarajan and Monica Ciobanu
  8. Culture and Crime ................................ 57
     Edward Snajdr
Contents

25. Transnational Environmental Crime
   Rob White

26. The Bhopal Gas Disaster and Corporate Criminal Negligence
   G. S. Bajpai and Bir Pal Singh

27. Endangered Species Markets: A Focus for Criminology?
   Jacqueline Schneider

28. Corruption
   Adam Graycar

29. Tourist and Visitor Crime
   Andrew Lemieux and Marcus Felson

PART IV: ORGANIZED CRIME AND TERRORISM

30. Transnational Organized Crime
   Jay S. Albanese

31. The Rise of Balkan Organized Crime
   Jana Arsovska

32. Russian Organized Crime
   James O. Finckenauer, Alexander Sukharenko, and Eric G. Lesneskie

33. The Italian Mafia
   Vincenzo Ruggiero

34. Extortion and Organized Crime
   Ernesto U. Savona and Marco Zanella

35. Organized Crime in Asia
   Leona Lee

36. Drug Cartels: Neither Holy, Nor Roman, Nor an Empire
   Enrique Desmond Arias

37. The International Implications of Domestic Terrorism in the United States
   William S. Parkin, Joshua D. Freilich, and Steven M. Chermak

38. Terrorism
   Graeme R. Newman and Ronald V. Clarke

PART V: INTERNATIONAL CRIME

39. Genocide, War Crimes, and Crimes against Humanity
   George Andreopoulos
40. History of Genocide  
   Itai Sneh  
   306

41. Apartheid: A Crime against Humanity  
   Helen Kapstein  
   314

42. War Crimes  
   Noah Weisbord and Carla Reyes  
   321

43. The Crime of Aggression  
   Stefan Barriga  
   329

PART VI: DELIVERING INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE  
   335

44. The Role of the United Nations  
   Roger S. Clark  
   337

45. Treaties and International Law  
   Gloria J. Browne-Marshall  
   343

46. International Criminal Tribunals and Hybrid Courts  
   Gloria J. Browne-Marshall  
   350

47. The International Criminal Court  
   Mangai Natarajan and Antigona Kukaj  
   357

48. The ICC and the Darfur Investigation: Progress and Challenges  
   Xabier Agirre Aranburu and Roberta Belli  
   366

49. Victims’ Rights in the International Criminal Court (ICC)  
   David Donat Cattin  
   373

50. Nongovernmental Organizations and International Criminal Justice  
   Rosemary Barberet  
   380

51. Global and Regional Human Rights Commissions  
   José Luis Morín  
   386

52. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission in South Africa  
   Stephan Parmentier and Elmar Weitekamp  
   393

53. The Guatemalan Truth Commission: Genocide through the Lens of Transitional Justice  
   Marcia Esparza  
   400

PART VII: INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
   407

54. World Policing Models  
   Rob Mawby  
   409
Contents

55. Crossborder Policing
    Rob T. Guerette
    416

56. Challenge and Transition: Policing Developments in the European Criminal Justice System
    Conor Brady
    423

57. The European Union and Judicial Cooperation
    Matti Joutsen
    430

58. The Longer Arm of the Law: The Growth and Limits of International Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Cooperation
    William F. McDonald
    437

59. International Cooperation to Combat Money Laundering
    Adam Graycar
    445

PART VIII: INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH AND CRIME STATISTICS

60. The U.S. Uniform Crime Reports and the National Crime Victimization Survey
    Steven Block and Michael G. Maxfield
    455

61. Highlights of the International Crime Victims Survey
    Jan van Dijk
    462

62. Crossnational Comparisons Based on Official Statistics of Crime
    Marcelo F. Aebi
    471

63. The International Self-Report Delinquency Study (ISRD)
    Ni He and Ineke Haen Marshall
    478

64. Criminology, Method, and Qualitative Comparative Analysis
    Gregory J. Howard, Martin Gottschalk, and Graeme R. Newman
    486

PART IX: INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH RESOURCES

    Maria Kiriakova
    495

66. World Criminal Justice Library Network
    John Myrtle and Phyllis A. Schultze
    504

World Map
    512

Index
    515