Understanding World Jury Systems Through Social Psychological Research

Edited by

Martin F. Kaplan and Ana M. Martin
Contents

About the Editors vii
Contributors ix
Preface xi

1 Introduction and Overview 1
   Martin F. Kaplan and Ana M. Martín

Part I  Pure (Lay) Juries 9

2 The Jury System in the United States of America 11
   John C. Brigham

3 Cross-Border Diversity: Trial by Jury in England and Scotland 31
   Lorraine Hope and Amina Memon

4 Lay Participation in Legal Decision-Making in Australia and New Zealand: Jury Trials and Administrative Tribunals 47
   Jane Goodman-Delahunty and David Tait

5 Psychological Perspectives on Spanish and Russian Juries 71
   Ana M. Martín and Martin F. Kaplan

6 American Military Courts-Martial: Processes and Procedures of Trials and Decisions 89
   Verlin B. Hinsz, Jordan M. Henkel, and R. Scott Tindale

Part II  Mixed (Lay and Professional) Juries 109

7 Issues and Prospects in European Juries: An Overview 111
   Martin F. Kaplan, Ana M. Martín, and Janine Hertel

8 Juries in Italy: Legal and Extra-Legal Norms in Sentencing 125
   Patrizia Catellani and Patrizia Milesi
9 Human Justice or Injustice? The Jury System in France 147
    Magali Ginet, Serge Guimond, and Catherine Greffeuille

10 Social-Psychological Implications of the Mixed Jury in Poland 165
    Danuta Parlak

11 Lay Judges in the German Criminal Court: Social-Psychological Aspects of the German Criminal Justice System 179
    Thomas Bliesener

12 On Designing a Mixed Jury System in Japan 199
    Yohsuke Ohtsubo

Author Index 215
Subject Index 223