Contents

Introduction xxiii
1. The Intellectual Origins of Torts in America 3
2. The Impact of Legal Science on Tort Law, 1880–1910 20
3. The Impact of Realism on Tort Law, 1910–1945 63
4. The Twentieth-Century Judge as Torts Theorist: Cardozo 114
6. The Twentieth-Century Judge as Torts Theorist: Traynor 180
7. The 1970s: Neoconceptualism and the Future of Tort Law 211
8. The Unexpected Persistence of Negligence, 1980–2000 244
9. Entering the Twenty-First Century 291

Notes 339
Index 389