Competition Law Reform in Britain and Japan
Comparative analysis of policy networks

Kenji Suzuki
## Contents

*List of illustrations*  
x  
*Preface*  
xii  
*List of abbreviations*  
xiv

1 Introduction: international convergence and policy network of competition law  

*Comparison across countries and times*  
2  
*Political analysis of competition law reform*  
3  
*Approach to the comparative analysis of the policy-making process of competition law reform*  
5  
*The aim, structure and methodology of the study*  
7

2 Early history and cases of invention-type policy innovation in the 1970s  

*Historical development of British competition law*  
9  
*British policy reforms of the 1970s: the Commission for Industry and Manpower and the Fair Trading Act*  
14  
*Historical development of Japanese competition law*  
18  
*The Japanese case in the 1970s: the 1977 amendment of the Anti-monopoly Act*  
22  
*Conclusion*  
26

3 Actor interests and cohesion in the competition policy network of the 1970s  

*Business preferences for inter-firm collusion and industrial concentration*  
28  
*The context of party politics and industrial policy*  
42  
*Policy implementation of competition law*  
50  
*Conclusion*  
58
4 Distribution of power resources in the competition policy network of the 1970s  
   Businesses: power resources of the CBI and Keidanren 59  
   Politicians: relational structure within and between major parties 63  
   National models of the triangular relationship between businesses, politicians and public officials 67  
   Competition policy officials: relational power and human resources 74  
   Conclusion: the power of business in the competition policy network in the 1970s 79

5 External changes and the reform of British and Japanese competition law in the 1990s 82  
   The progress of economic and political internationalisation 82  
   The development of European competition policy and the reform of British competition law in the 1990s 87  
   Political pressure from the United States and the reform of Japanese competition law 93  
   Conclusion 101

6 Interests of the core actors in the competition policy network of the 1990s 104  
   Changes in the economic conditions and business preferences for inter-firm collusion and industrial concentration 104  
   Changes in political attitudes and industrial policy towards competition policy 112  
   Development of competition policy and the position of competition policy officials 121  
   Conclusion 129

7 Changes in the distribution of power resources from the 1970s to the 1990s 131  
   Changes in the leading business organisations and their strategy in the policy-making process 131  
   The organisational relational structure of political parties in the 1990s 134  
   Changes in the triangular relationship between business, politicians and public officials 137  
   Competition policy officials: relational power and human resources in the 1990s 144  
   Conclusion 152
8 Conclusion: the reform of competition law and development of the competition policy network in Britain and Japan 155

Britain's competition policy network in the 1970s 155
Japan's competition policy network in the 1970s 158
Britain's competition policy network in the 1990s 160
Japan's competition policy network in the 1990s 162
British and Japanese competition policy: recent changes and future prospects 164

Notes 168
Bibliography 187
Index 199