## CONTENTS

List of Tables vii  
Acknowledgements viii  
Foreword by Mark Tushnet ix  

**Introduction** Constitutional Litigation as Dispute Processing: Comparing the U.S. Supreme Court and the German Federal Constitutional Court  
*Ralf Rogowski and Thomas Gawron* 1  

**PART I** **POLITICAL FUNCTIONS AND ORGANIZATION**  
**Chapter 1** Constitutional Litigation in the United States  
*Robert A. Kagan* 25  

**Chapter 2** The Federal Constitutional Court and the German Political System  
*Alfred Rinken* 55  

**Chapter 3** Constitutional Courts in Changing Political Systems: A Comment  
*Hans J. Lietzmann* 91  

**PART II** **ACCESS AND CASE SELECTION**  
**Chapter 4** Agenda Formation on the Policy Active U.S. Supreme Court  
*Joel B. Grossman and Charles R. Epp* 103