The European Commission

2nd edition

edited by

GEOFFREY EDWARDS and DAVID SPENCE
CONTENTS

Contributors ................................................................................................................................. ix
Foreword ......................................................................................................................................... xi
Preface ........................................................................................................................................... xiii
Abbreviations and acronyms ........................................................................................................... xiv

Chapter 1 The Commission in Perspective .......................................................... 1
Geoffrey Edwards and David Spence
Annex A Treaty Articles 155-163 ................................................................................................ 25
Annex B Presidents of the High Authorities and the Commissions before the Merger Treaty ................................................................................................................. 31
Annex C Presidents of the Commission of the European Communities ........................................................................................................................................... 32

Chapter 2 The College of Commissioners and their Cabinets .................. 33
Martin Donnelly and Ella Ritchie
Annex A Members of the Commission 1958-95 ......................................................... 52
Annex B Biographies of the 20 members of the 1995-Commission .................................................................................................................................................. 57

Chapter 3 Staff and personnel policy in the Commission ....................... 68
David Spence
Annex Official Journal of the European Communities (L310/1) 1995: Council Regulation (EC, EURATOM, ECSC) No. 2963/95 of 18 December 1995, adjusting the remuneration and pensions of officials and other servants of the European Communities and the weightings applied thereto ........................................................................................................ 101

Chapter 4 Structure, functions and procedures in the Commission ........ 103
David Spence
Annex Directorates General in the Delors II, Delors III and Santer Commissions ................................................................................................................................. 123

Chapter 5 The Commission and the execution of Community policy .......... 125
Christopher Docksey and Karen Williams
Annex Committee procedures ................................................................................................. 154

Chapter 6 The Commission and the law ..................................................... 155
John A. Usher
Annex Treaty Articles 100, 100a, 169, 171, 235 ........................................................................ 176

Chapter 7 The Commission and the lobby ................................................... 178
Sonia Mazey and Jeremy Richardson
| Annex A | Commission Communication on “An open and structured dialogue between the Commission and special interest groups” | 199 |
| Annex B | Commission Communication on “Increased transparency in the work of the Commission” | 208 |

| Chapter 8 | The Commission and the Council of the Union | 213 |
|           | Dietrich Rometsch and Wolfgang Wessels |

| Chapter 9 | The Commission and the Parliament | 239 |
|           | Martin Westlake |

| Chapter 10 | The Commission and external relations | 264 |
|            | Michael Smith |
| Annex A | Treaty Articles 28, 110–116, 228–238 | 290 |
| Annex B | Directorate General I – External Economic Relations | 300 |
| Annex C | Directorate General IA – External Political Relations | 302 |

| Chapter 11 | The Commission and foreign policy-making | 303 |
|            | Simon Nuttal |
| Annex      | Directorate General IA – External Relations: European and the Commonwealth of Independent States, Common Foreign and Security Policy and External Service | 320 |

Index of names and organisations 321